
Introduction to Data Visualization

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**Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship Program
(SURF Program)**

Purdue University

June 13, 2017

PURDUE
POLYTECHNIC



ABOUT THIS TALK

ASSUMPTIONS

Target Audience: Beginners

Pre-requisites: No prior knowledge of visualization

ABOUT THIS TALK

GOALS

1. Provide an introduction to data visualization
2. Provide a summary of visualization capabilities
3. Identify first steps towards visualizing different types of data

ABOUT THIS TALK

OBJECTIVES

1. Explore the underlying principles of data visualization,
2. Explore the visualization process
3. Explore some visualization applications
4. Explore different types of visualization tools for different types of data

ABOUT THIS TALK

EXPECTED OUTCOMES

By the end of this presentation, you will

1. Understand the purpose of visualization
2. Be able to identify your data visualization needs
3. Identify some visualization tools available to assist with visualizing your data

AGENDA

INTRODUCTION TO DATA VISUALIZATION

- Brief Introduction
- Purpose Of Visualization
- High Level Overview
- Visualization Applications
- You've Got Data, Now What?
- Q&A

INTRODUCTIONS

What majors are represented today?

About Me

Vetria L. Byrd, PhD

Academic Preparation

- Computer Science (PhD, MS)
- Biomedical Engineering (MSMBE)



What I Am Doing Now

Academic Appointment

- Assistant Professor
- Purdue University
- Computer Graphics Technology
- Curriculum Development for New Major in Data Visualization
- Research Focus: Data Visualization

What I've Done



Visualization Initiatives

- BPViz: Broaden Participation in Visualization (2014/2016/2017)
- Research Experience for Undergraduates in Collaborative Data Visualization Applications (2014/2015)

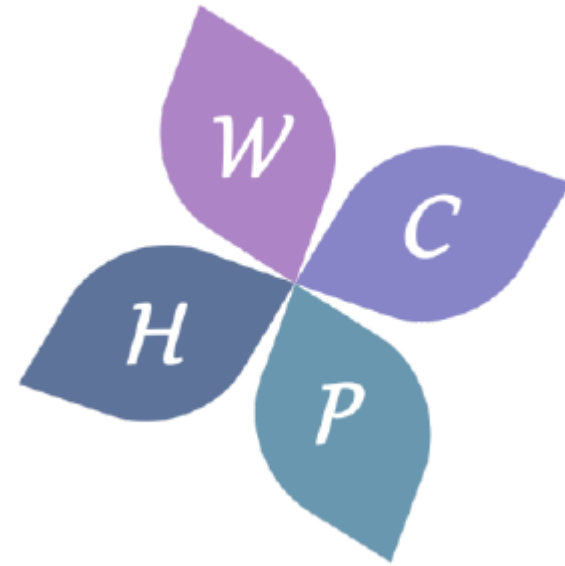


Agent for "Insight"



Research Interests

- Data Visualization
- Big Data
- Visualization of Heterogeneous Data
- Uncertainty Visualization
- High Performance Computing (HPC) for Data Visualization
- Broadening Participation in Visualization



Faculty Liaison for Purdue University's Women in HPC Group

FOUR TYPES OF VISUALIZATIONS

GEORGES GRINSTEIN (KEYNOTE PRESENTATION, VINCI 2016)

- **Exploratory**
 - Have no hypotheses about the data
 - Explore data interactively as undirected searches
- **Confirmatory**
 - Have specific hypotheses about the data
 - Goal-oriented examination of the hypotheses
- **Presentation**
 - Facts to be presented are fixed a priori
 - Select appropriate presentation techniques
- **Interactive**
 - Interactions with a pre-defined animation

DATA VISUALIZATIONS

WE'VE ALL SEEN THEM



Internet Users in the World (Based on Region)



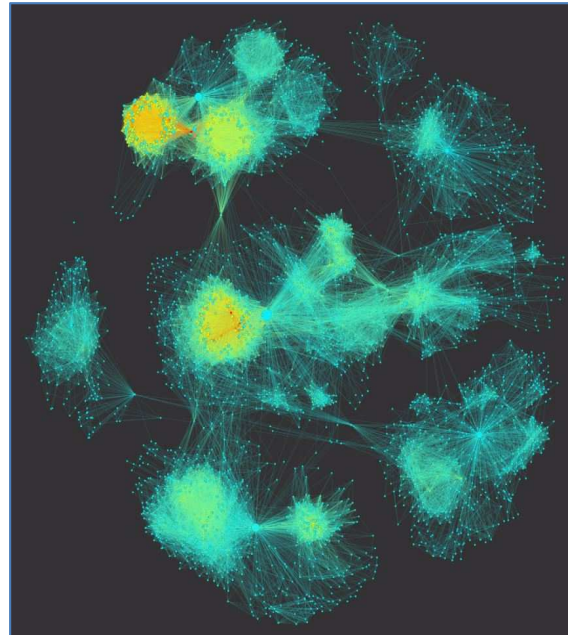
Source: <http://mindymcadams.com/tojou/2011/10-useful-resources-about-data-visualization/>

Wind Map

<http://hint.fm/wind/>

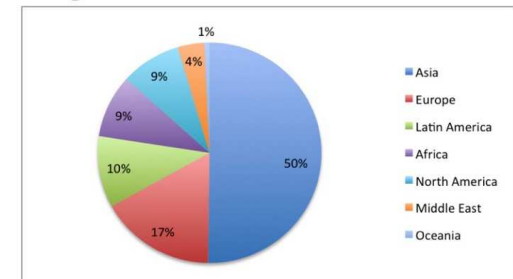
Engineering Intelligence Through Data Visualization at Uber

<https://eng.uber.com/data-viz-intel/>



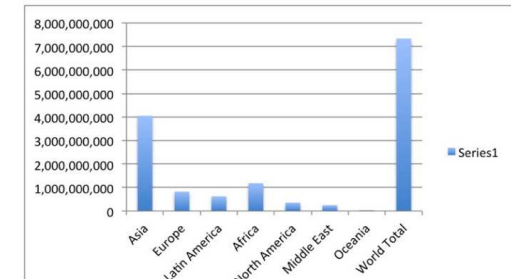
Facebook Network Visualization
 Anonymous friend networks
 Created by Christine Mintert & Fisher Adalakin
 CGT 270 Class Assignment
 Data Source: <http://snap.stanford.edu/data/index.html#socnets>

Percentage of Internet Users in Regions Around the World in 2016

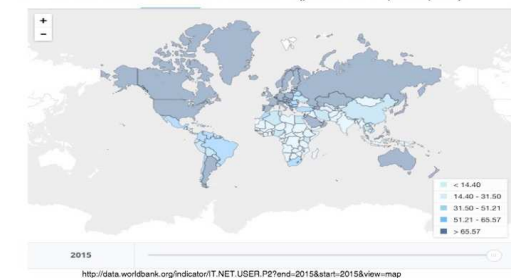


Why those percentages?

It's based on the relative population of the region to the rest of the world!



Internet Users in the World (per 100 people)



Created by Mridhula Venkataramani, CGT 270 class assignment

What is Data Visualization?



What is Data Visualization?

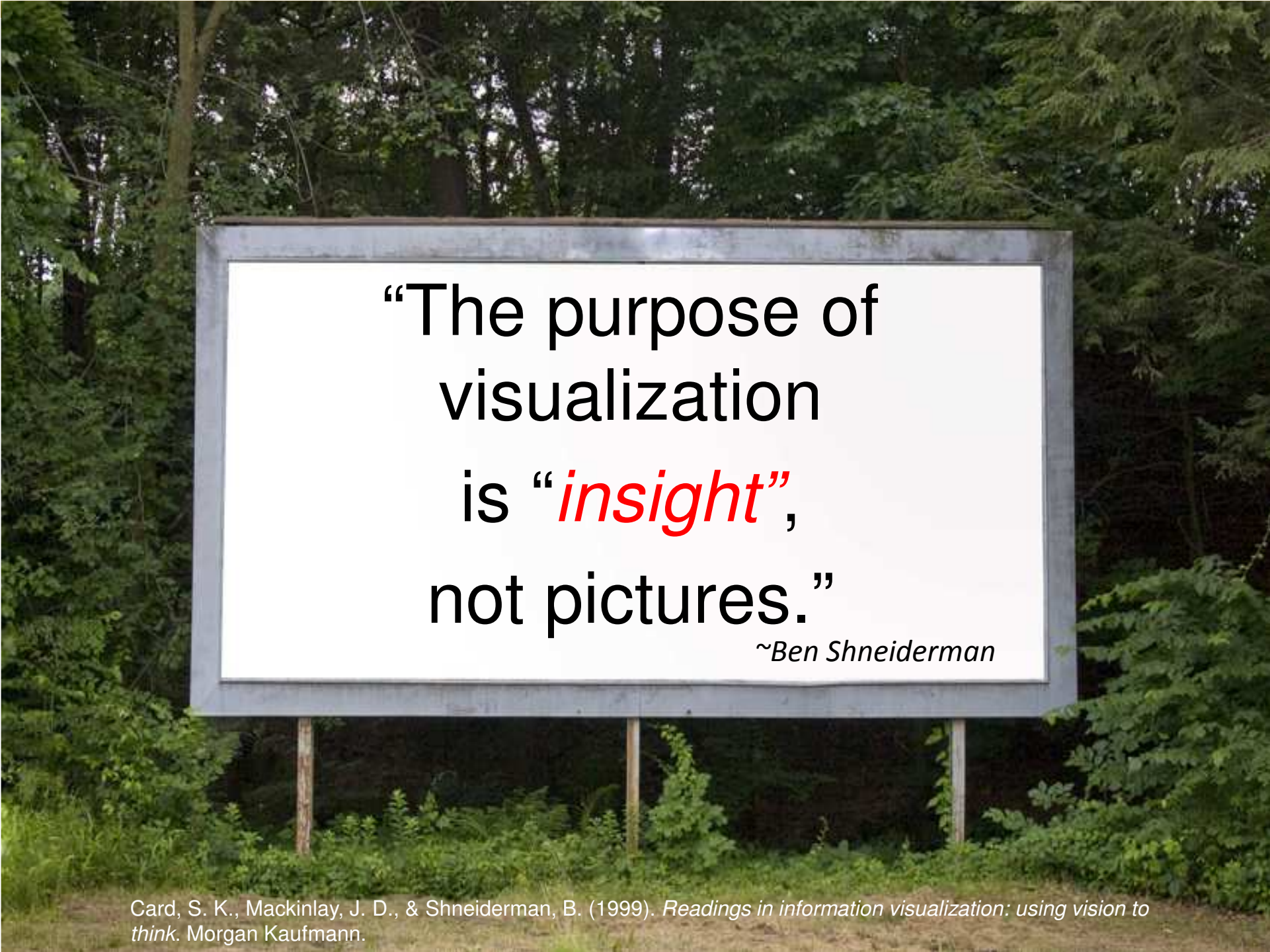
<http://mindymcadams.com/tojou/2011/10-useful-resources-about-data-visualization/>

Last accessed 02/27/17

- Representing large amounts of disparate information in a visual form often allows you to see patterns that would otherwise be buried in vast, unconnected data sets. ...
- Visualizations allow you to understand and process enormous amounts of information quickly because it is all represented in a single image or animation.

What is the purpose of Visualization?

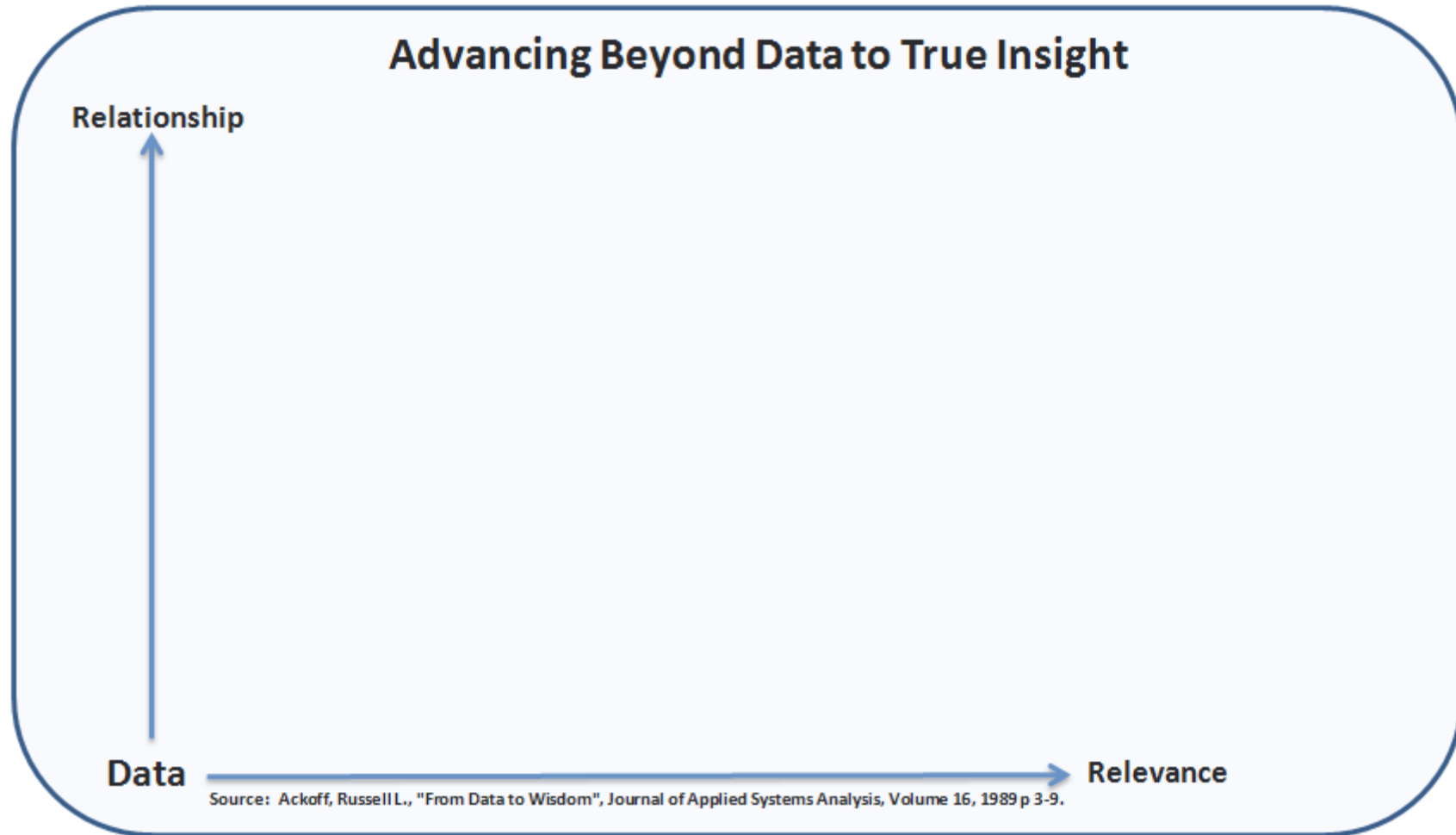


A photograph of a rectangular sign with a white background and a dark border, mounted on three wooden posts. The sign is set against a backdrop of dense green trees and foliage. The text on the sign is centered and reads: "The purpose of visualization is *insight*, not pictures."

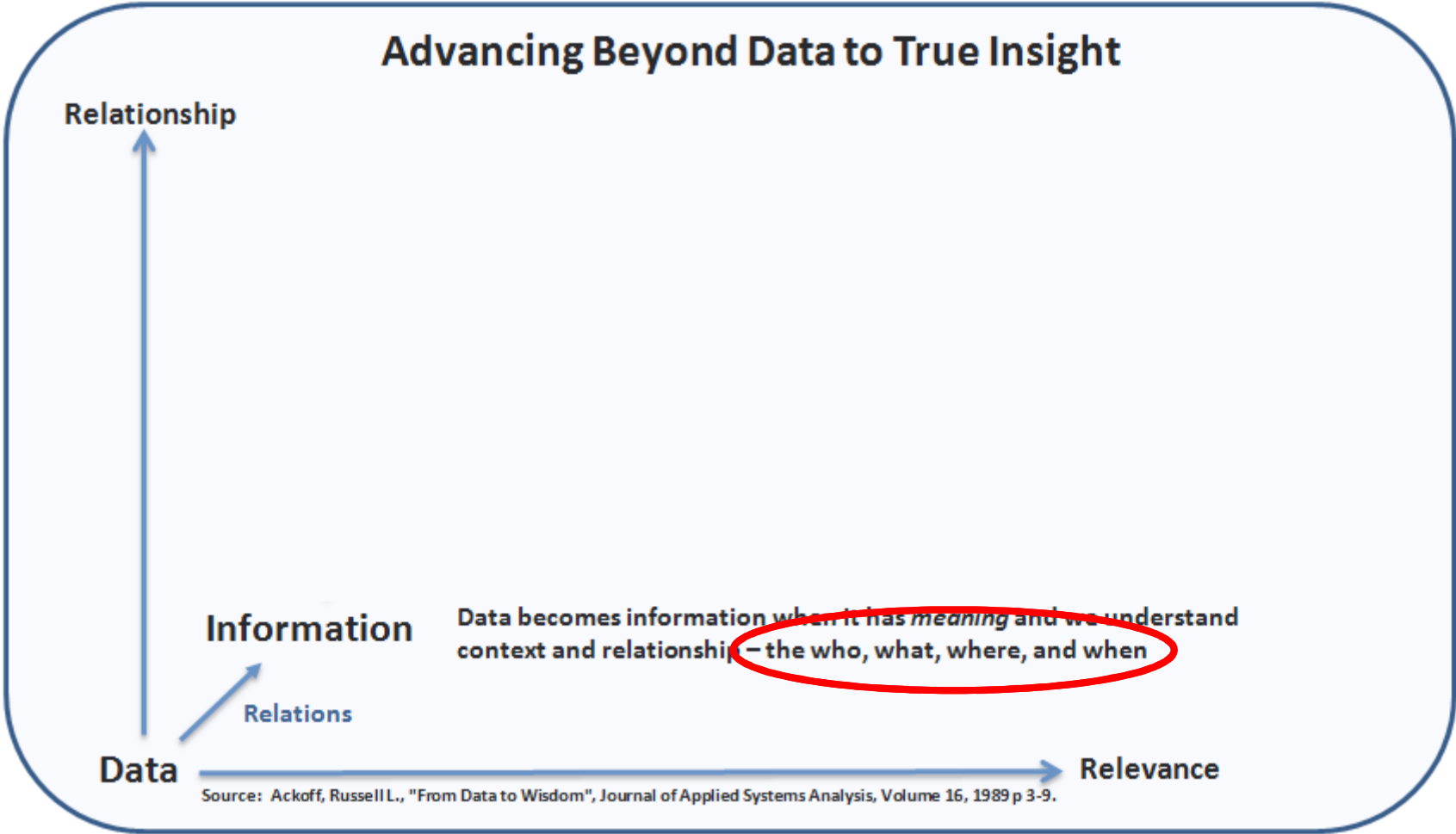
“The purpose of
visualization
is “*insight*”,
not pictures.”

~Ben Shneiderman

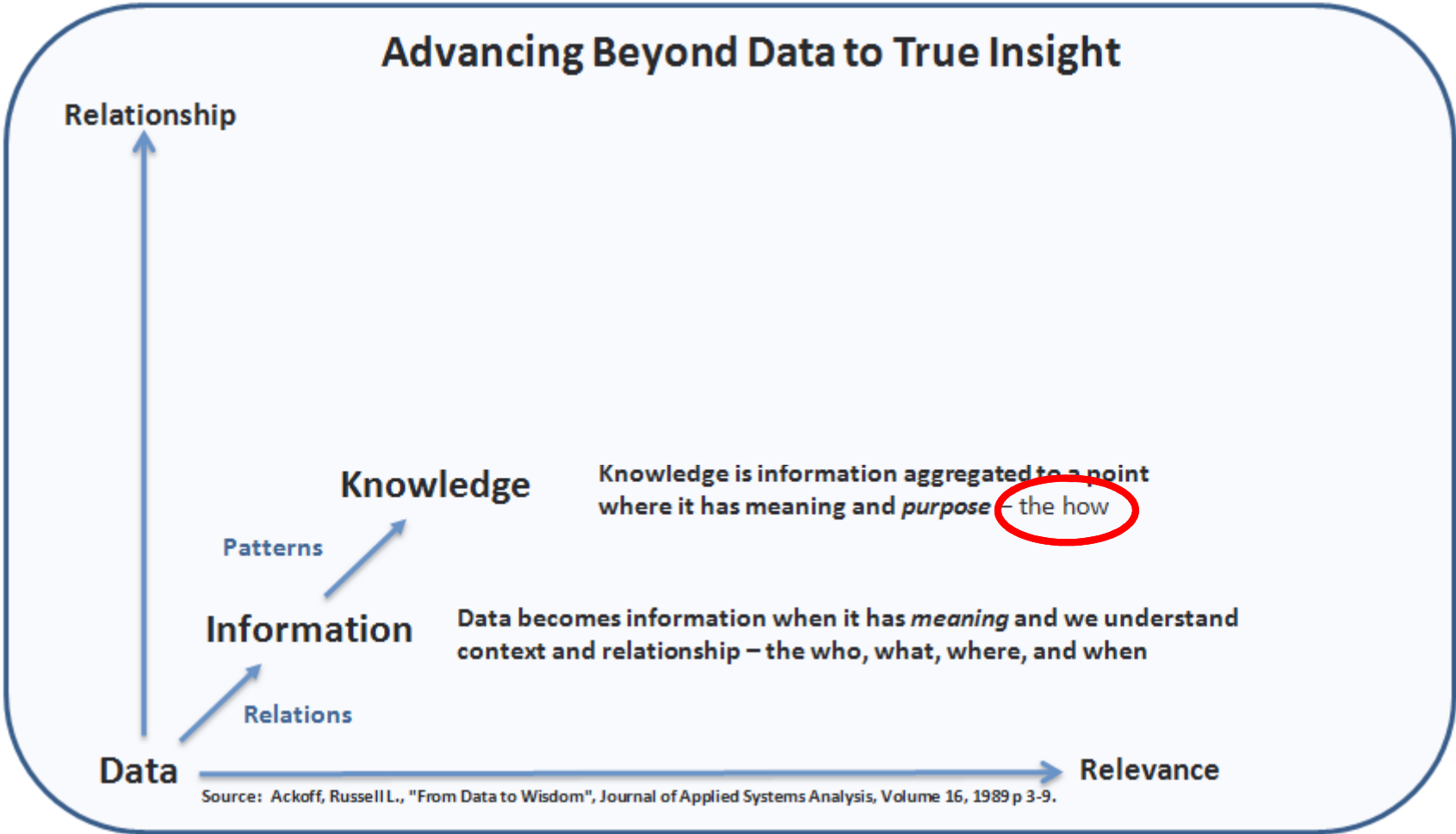
FROM DATA TO INSIGHT



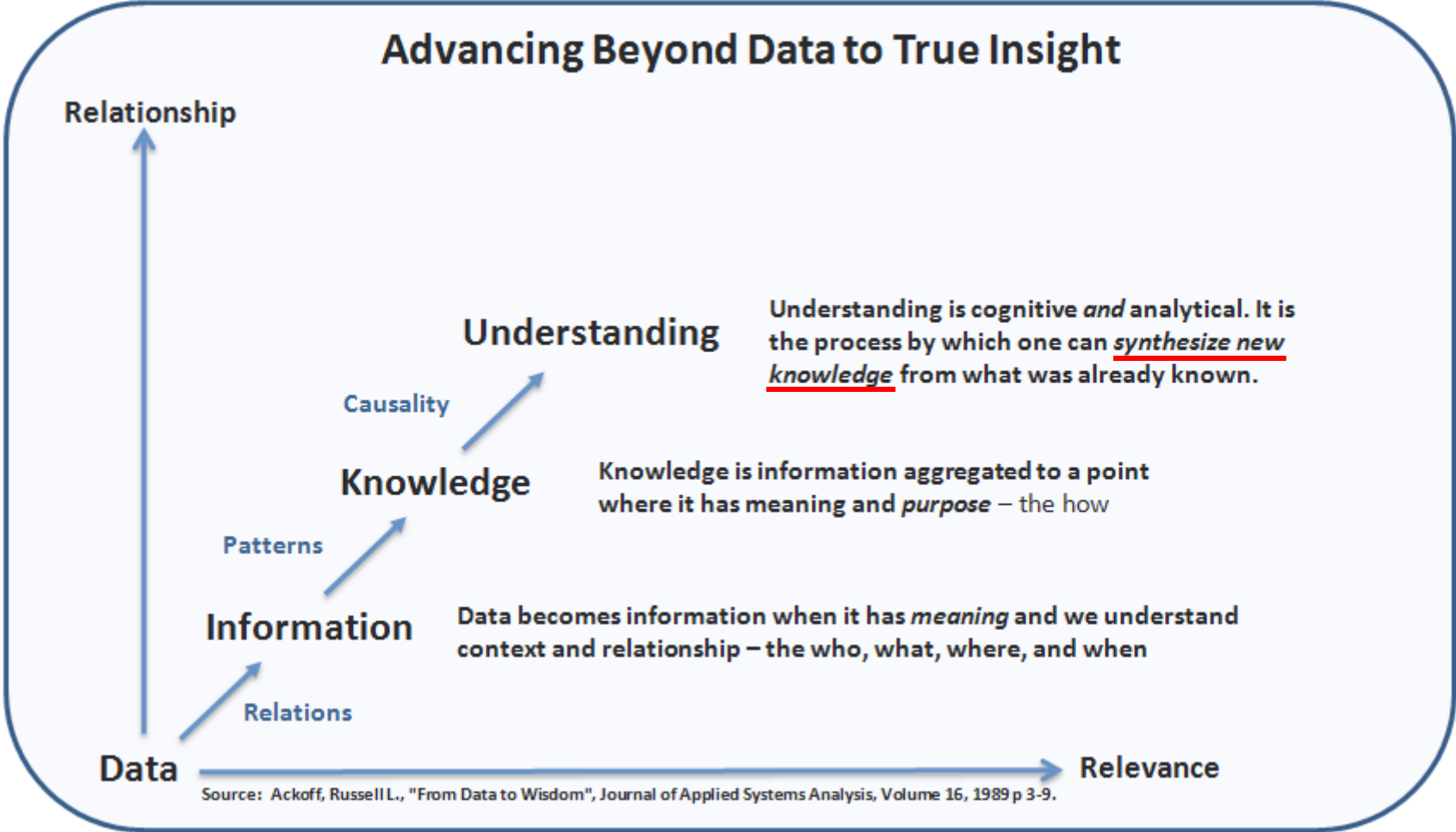
FROM DATA TO INSIGHT



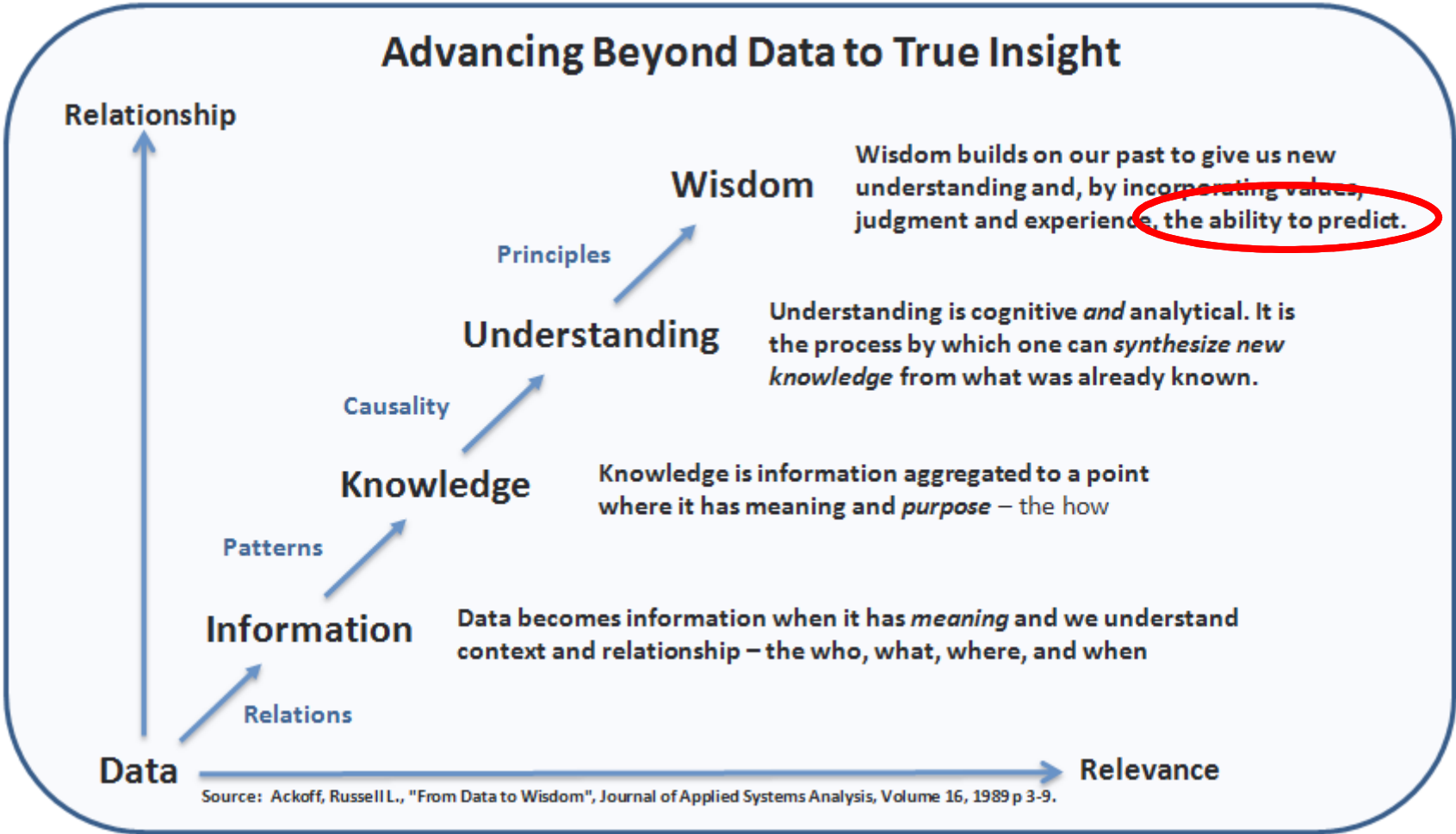
FROM DATA TO INSIGHT



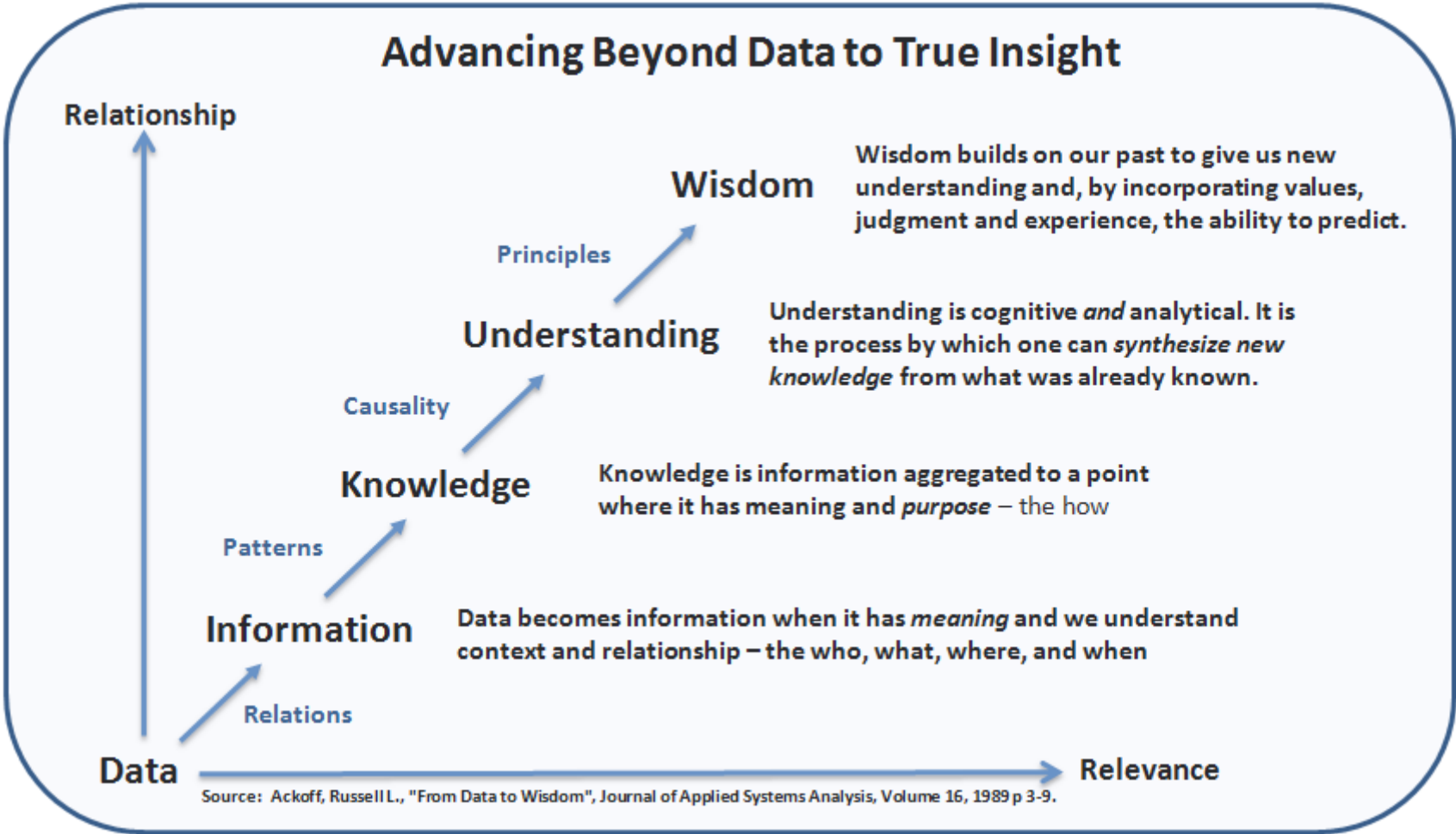
FROM DATA TO INSIGHT



FROM DATA TO INSIGHT



FROM DATA TO INSIGHT



What does insight lead to?



INSIGHT LEADS TO

Discovery

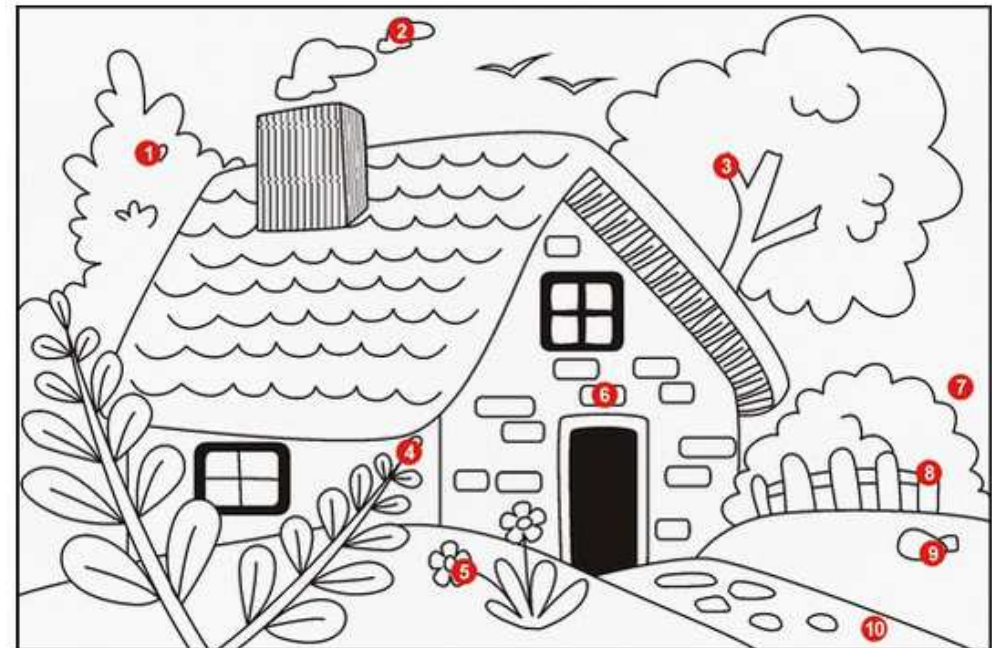
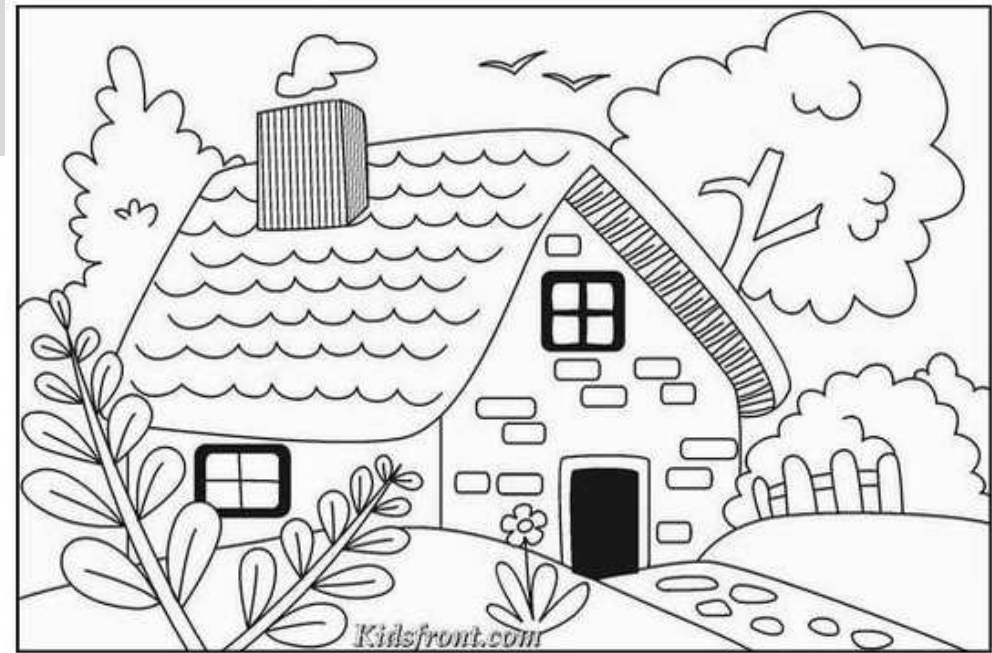
- Visualizing Patterns over time
- Spotting Differences

Decision Making

Analysis of Data

Explanation

Storytelling



INSIGHT LEADS TO

Discovery

101010101010101010101010101001010101
0101070101010101010010700101100110
01100110011001100111001100110010101
0101010701010101011100010111000101
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10101011100010111000107111000101001
1010101010101010111000110010101010
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0101010701010101010101010101070101
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Spotting Differences

- Visualizing Patterns
- Spotting Differences

How many
7's do you
see?

INSIGHT LEADS TO

Discovery

101010101010101010101010101001010101
0101070101010101010010700101100110
01100110011001100111001100110010101
0101010701010101011100010111000101
1110001010011010101010101010111000
1100101010101010101000101070100101
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0110011100110011001010101010101010
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1010101010101010111000110010101010
1010101000101010100101000101010101
0101010701010101010101010101070101
0101010101010101010101010101010101
0101010101110011001100110010101001

Spotting Differences

101010101010101010101010101001010101
0101070101010101010010700101100110
01100110011001100111001100110010101
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INSIGHT LEADS TO

Discovery

- Visualizing Patterns over time
- Spotting Differences

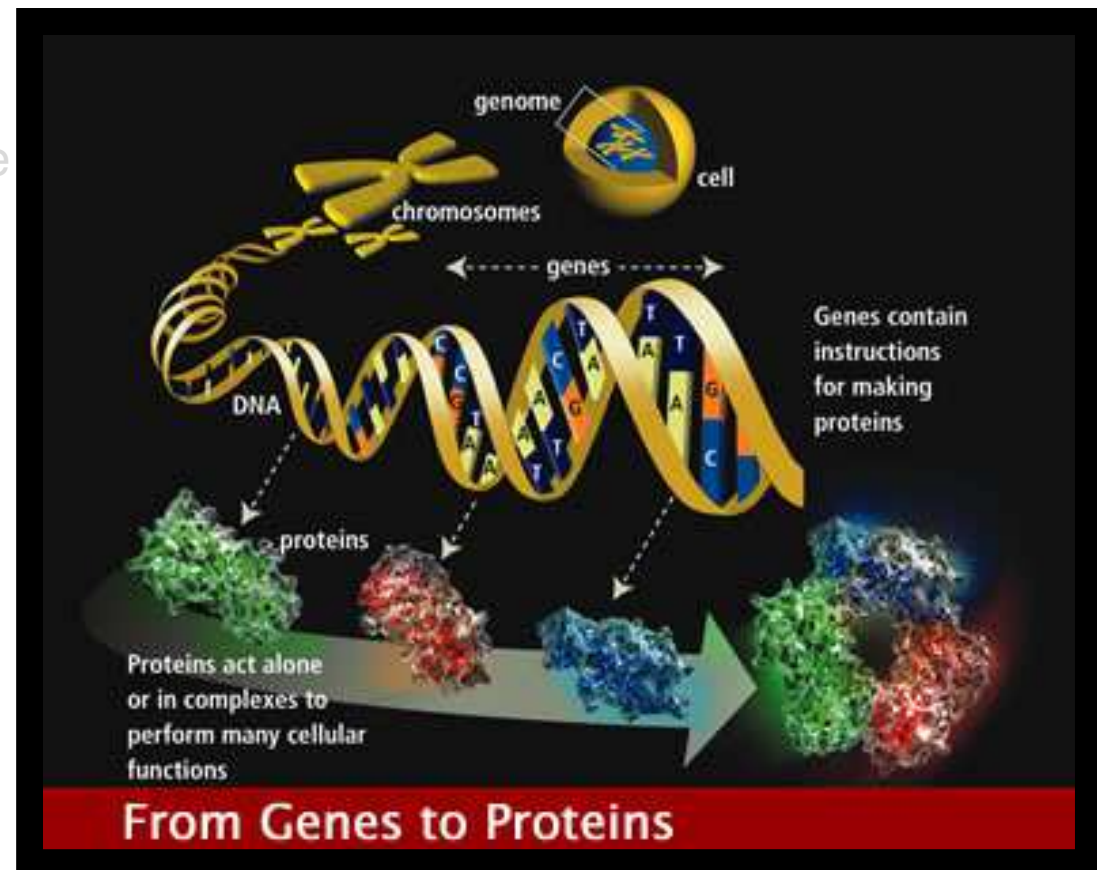
Decision Making

Analysis of Data

Explanation

Storytelling

Allows users to answer questions they didn't know they had



Human Genome Project

<https://pradipjntu.files.wordpress.com/2011/05/molecularmachine.jpg>

PURDUE
POLYTECHNIC

INSIGHT LEADS TO

Discovery

- Visualizing Patterns over time
- Spotting Differences

Decision Making

Analysis of Data

Explanation

Storytelling



Katherine Johnson (played by Taraji P. Henson) calculates orbital insertion trajectories for the Mercury program using Euler's method in this scene from the movie Hidden Figures. Credit: TM and © 2017 Twentieth Century Fox Film Corporation. All rights reserved.

INSIGHT LEADS TO

Discovery

- Visualizing Patterns over time
- Spotting Differences

Decision Making

Analysis of Data

Explanation

[Visualizing Spatial Relationships](#)

Storytelling

Muehlenhaus, I. (2012). **Chapter 8, Visualizing Spatial Relationships**, *Visualize This: The Flowing Data Guide to Design, Visualization, and Statistics*, pp 271-326.



Watch the Growth of Walmart and Sam's Club

<http://datafl.ws/197>



Watch the Growth of Target Stores

<http://datafl.ws/198>

INSIGHT LEADS TO

Discovery

- Visualizing Patterns over time
- Spotting Differences

Decision Making

Analysis of Data

Explanation

Storytelling

COVER FEATURE



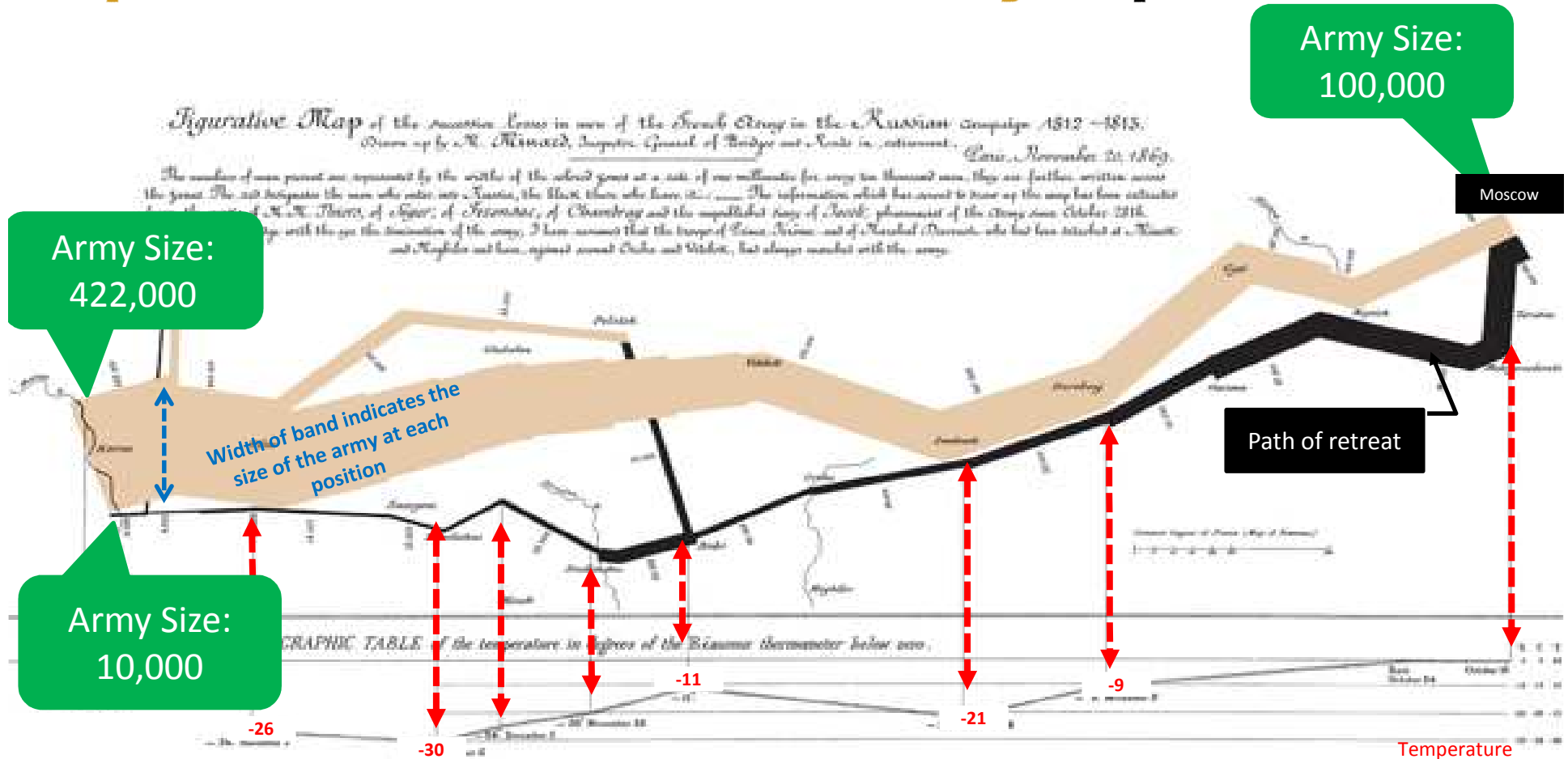
Storytelling: The Next Step for Visualization

Robert Kosara and Jock Mackinlay, *Tableau Software, Seattle*

R. Kosara and J. Mackinlay, "Storytelling: The Next Step for Visualization," in *Computer*, vol. 46, no. 5, pp. 44-50, May 2013.

Story Telling with Visualization

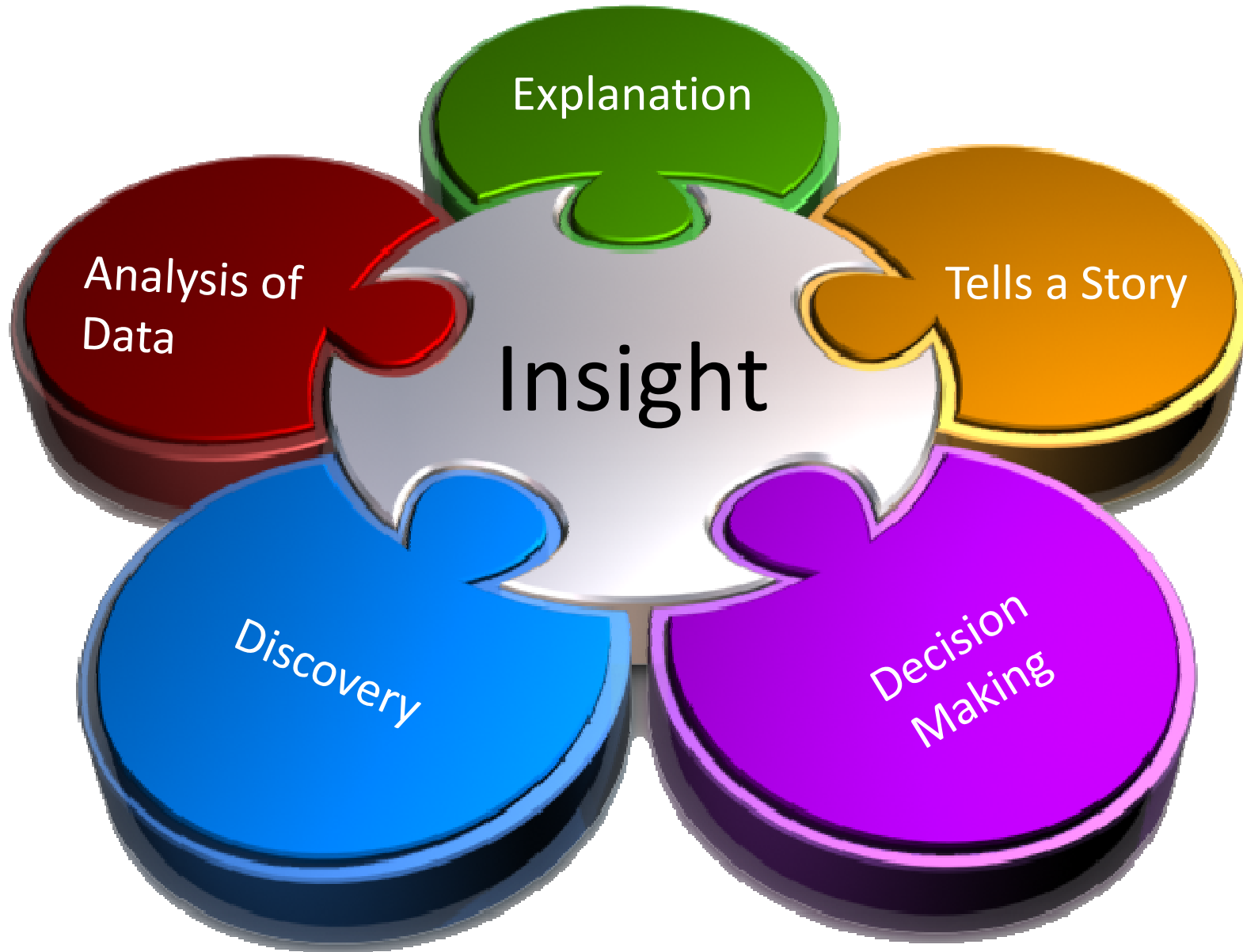
Napoleon's Invasion of Russia in 1812 By Jacque Minard



Hans Rosling's 200 Countries, 200 Years, 4 minutes

[The Joy of Stats - BBC Four](#)





Visualization Applications

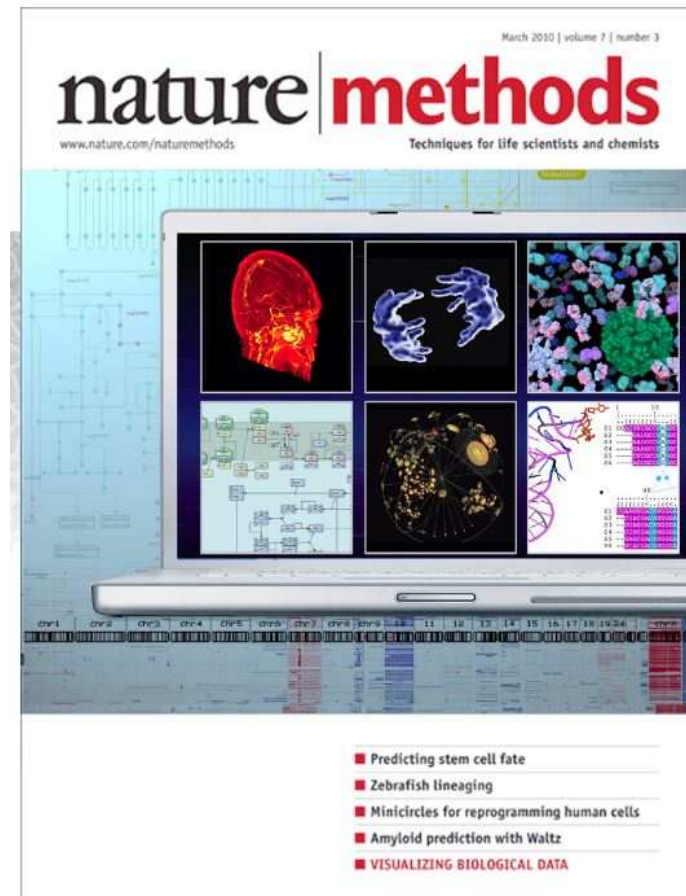
Why is visualization important?



Visualization Applications

Biovisualization (BioVis)

The visualization of
biological data;
Often grouped with
computer animation



March 2010 | volume 7 | number 3

Visualization Applications

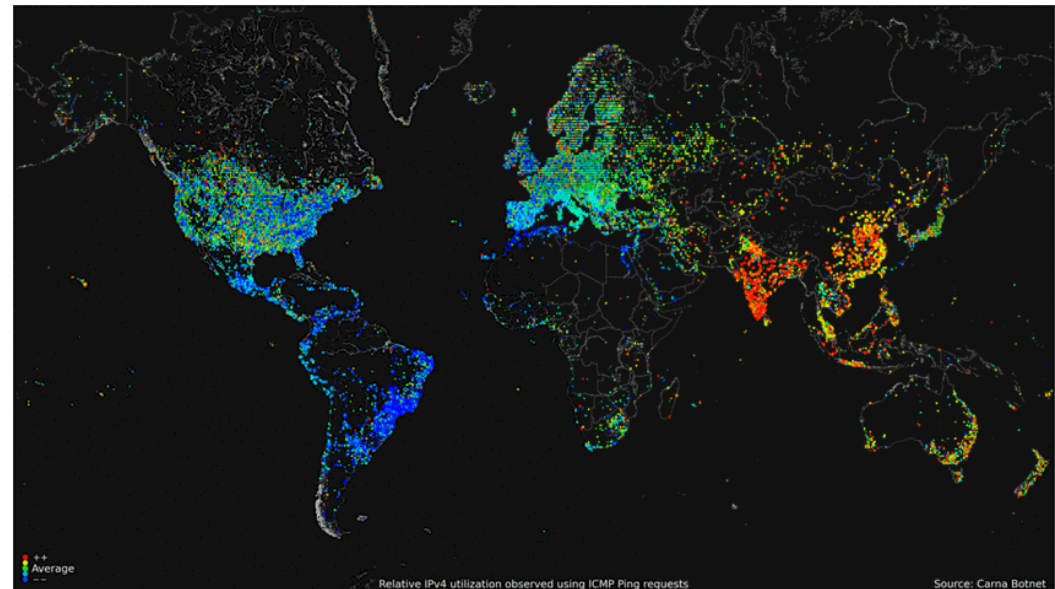
Information Visualization (InfoVis)

Interdisciplinary

Study of the “visual
representation of
large-scale collections
of non-numerical
information



Social Media Data
Survey Data
Observed Data



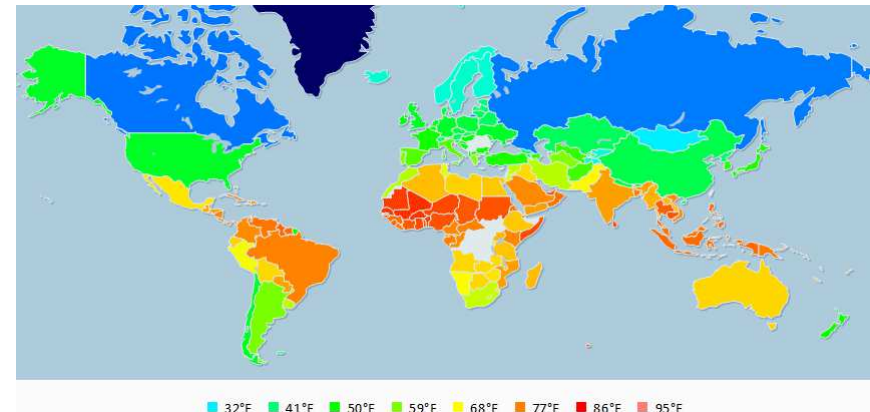
Internet Usage

Source: <http://www.cerne.net/wp-content/uploads/2013/03/internet.gif>

Visualization Applications

Geographic Visualization

Communicates geospatial information in ways that, when combined with human understanding, allow for data exploration and decision-making processes.



MacEachren, A.M. and Kraak, M.J. 1997 Exploratory cartographic visualization: advancing the agenda. *Computers & Geosciences*, 23(4), pp. 335-343. Jiang, B., and Li, Z. 2005. Editorial: Geovisualization: Design, Enhanced Visual Tools and Applications. *The Cartographic Journal*, 42(1), pp. 3-4 [MacEachren, A.M.](#) 2004. Geovisualization for knowledge construction and decision support. *IEEE computer graphics and applications*, 24(1), pp.13-17

Visualization Applications

Scientific Visualization (SciVis)

Primarily concerned with the visualization of three-dimensional phenomena

Emphases on realistic renderings of volumes, surfaces, illumination sources, etc.

Image Source:

<http://www.sci.utah.edu/the-institute/highlights/24-research-highlights/cibc-highlights/253-top-scientific-visualization-research-problems.html>



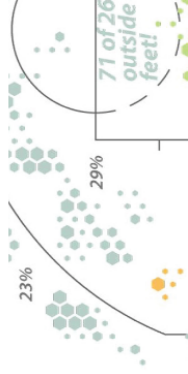
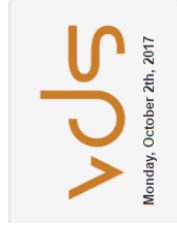
VIS 2017

VAST • INFOVIS • SCIVIS

1-6 October 2017 Phoenix, Arizona USA



Visualization in Data Science (VDS at IEEE VIS 2017)



Vizseq • Call for Papers • Sponsorship • News • Past Years • Data • About

IEEE Symposium on Visualization for Cyber Security

IEEE VIS 2017 Arts Program



VAHC 2017 (8th workshop on Visual Analytics in Healthcare)

(Affiliated with IEEE VIS 2017, October 1st or October 2nd, Phoenix, Arizona)

PURDUE
POLYTECHNIC

Data Visualization Process

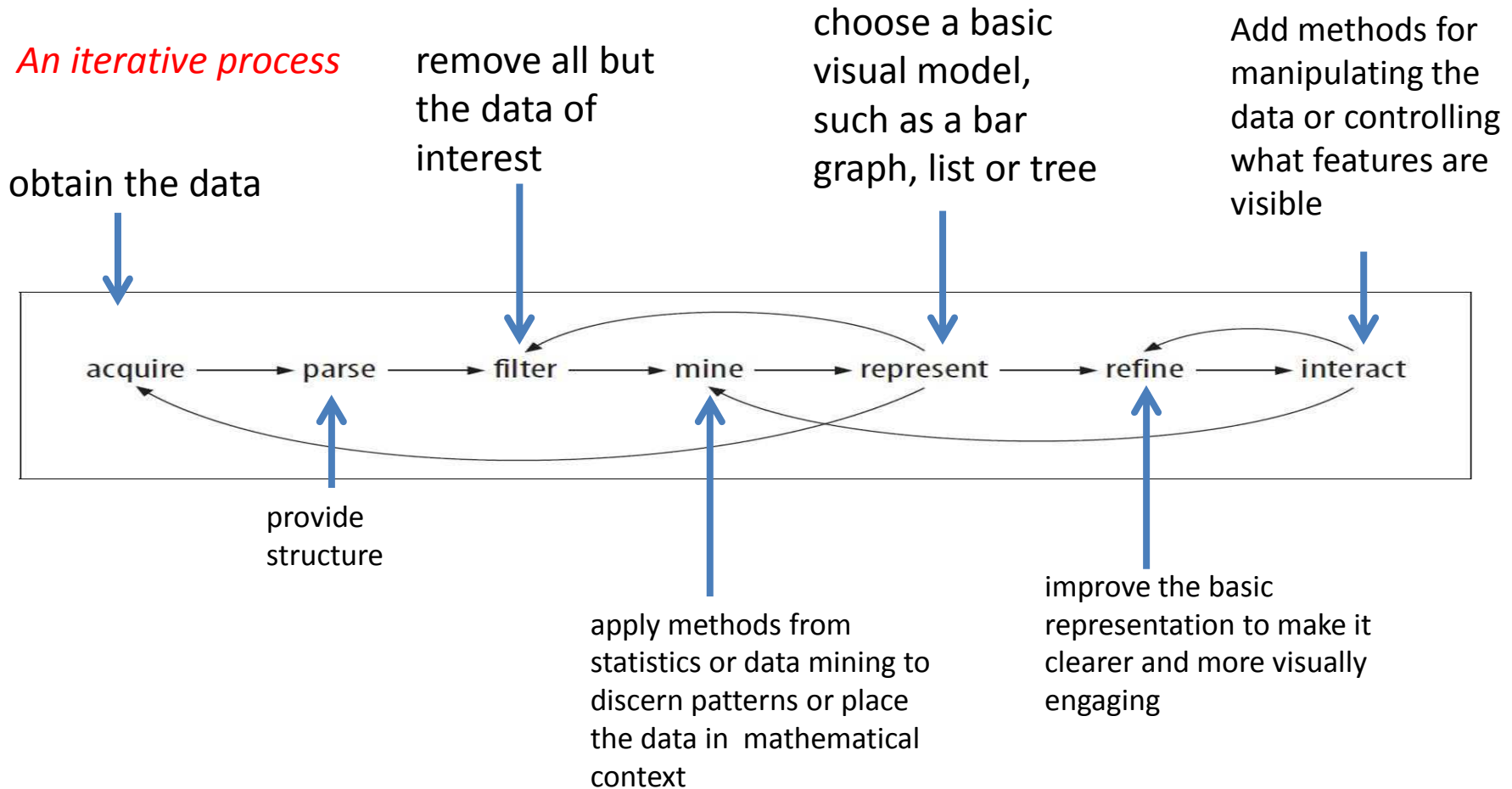
High Level Overview

There are great subtleties involved in the collection of data and its conversion into information.

Ackoff, R. L. (1999) Ackoff's Best . New York: John Wiley & Sons, pp 170 – 172



Data Visualization Process



Adopted from Visualizing Data: Exploring and Explaining Data with the Processing Environment by Ben Fry, O'Reilly (p 15)

Visualization Process

Taking raw data and converting it to a form that is viewable and understandable to humans.

```
0265640 132304 133732 032051 037334 024721 035013 052226 001662
0265650 025537 064663 054606 043294 074076 124153 135216 126614
0265700 144210 056426 044700 042650 165230 137037 003655 006254
0265720 134453 124327 176005 027034 107614 170774 073702 067274
0265740 072451 007735 147620 051064 157435 113057 155356 114603
0265760 107204 102316 171451 046040 120223 001774 030477 046673
0265800 171317 116055 155117 134444 167210 041405 147127 050505
0265820 004137 046472 124015 134360 173550 053517 044635 021135
0265840 070176 047705 113754 175477 105532 076515 177366 056333
0265860 041023 074017 127113 003214 037025 037640 066171 123424
0265900 067701 037406 140000 165341 072410 100032 125455 056646
0265920 006716 071402 055672 132571 105645 170073 050376 072117
0265940 024451 007424 114200 077733 024434 012546 172404 102345
0265960 040223 050170 055164 164634 047154 126525 112514 032315
0265980 016041 176055 042766 025015 176314 017234 110060 014515
0266020 117156 030746 154234 125001 151144 163706 136237 164376
0266040 137055 062276 161755 115466 005322 132567 073216 002855
0266060 171466 126161 117155 065763 016177 014460 112765 055527
0266080 003767 175367 104754 036436 172172 150750 043643 145410
0266100 072074 000007 040627 070552 175011 002151 125132 140214
0266120 060115 014356 015164 067027 120206 070242 030065 131334
0266140 170601 170106 040437 127277 124446 136631 041462 116321
0266160 020243 005602 004146 121574 124651 005634 071331 102070
0266180 157504 160307 166330 074251 024520 114433 167273 030635
0266200 133614 106171 144160 010552 007365 026416 160716 100413
0266220 026630 007210 000630 121224 075033 140764 000737 003276
0266240 114060 042647 104475 110537 066716 104754 075447 112254
0266260 030374 144251 077734 015157 002513 173526 035531 150003
0266280 146207 015135 024446 130101 072457 040764 165513 156412
0266300 166410 067251 156160 106406 136770 030516 064740 022032
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```

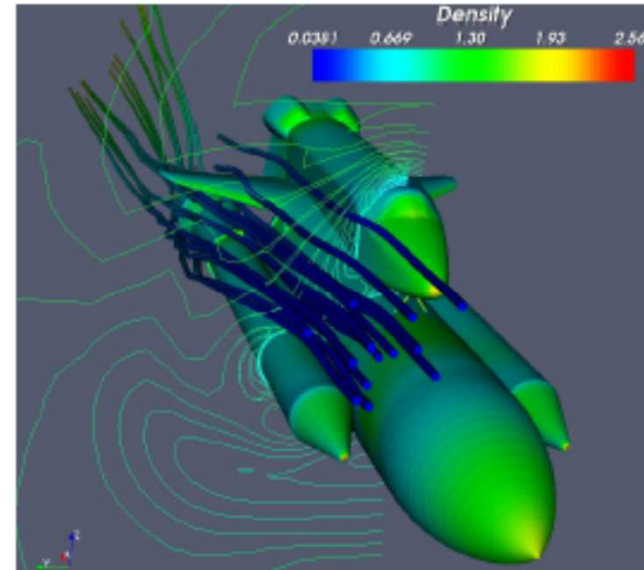
Visualization Process

There are several steps between raw data and a finished visualization

```
0265640 132304 133732 032051 037334 024721 035013 052226 001662
0265650 025537 064663 054606 043294 074076 124153 135216 126614
0265700 144210 056426 044700 042550 165230 137037 003655 006254
0265720 134453 124327 176005 027034 107634 170774 073702 067294
0265740 072451 007735 147620 051064 157435 113057 155356 114605
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0265820 004137 046472 124015 134360 173550 053517 044635 021135
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0265860 041023 074017 127113 033214 037025 037640 065171 123424
0265900 067701 037406 140000 165341 072410 100032 125455 056646
0265920 006716 071402 055672 132571 105645 170073 050376 072117
0265940 024451 007424 114200 077733 024434 012546 172404 102945
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0266260 030374 144251 077734 015157 002513 173526 035531 150003
0266280 146207 015135 024446 130101 072457 040764 165513 156412
0266300 166410 067251 156160 106406 136770 030516 064740 022032
0266320 142166 123707 175121 071170 076357 037233 031136 015232
0266340 075074 015744 044055 102230 110063 033350 052765 172463
```



This is where the magic happens!



Why do we care?
I just want a pretty picture!



What does the pretty picture mean?



<http://news.mit.edu/2015/automating-big-data-analysis-1016>

PURDUE
POLYTECHNIC



A Pretty Picture is Nothing without Meaning.

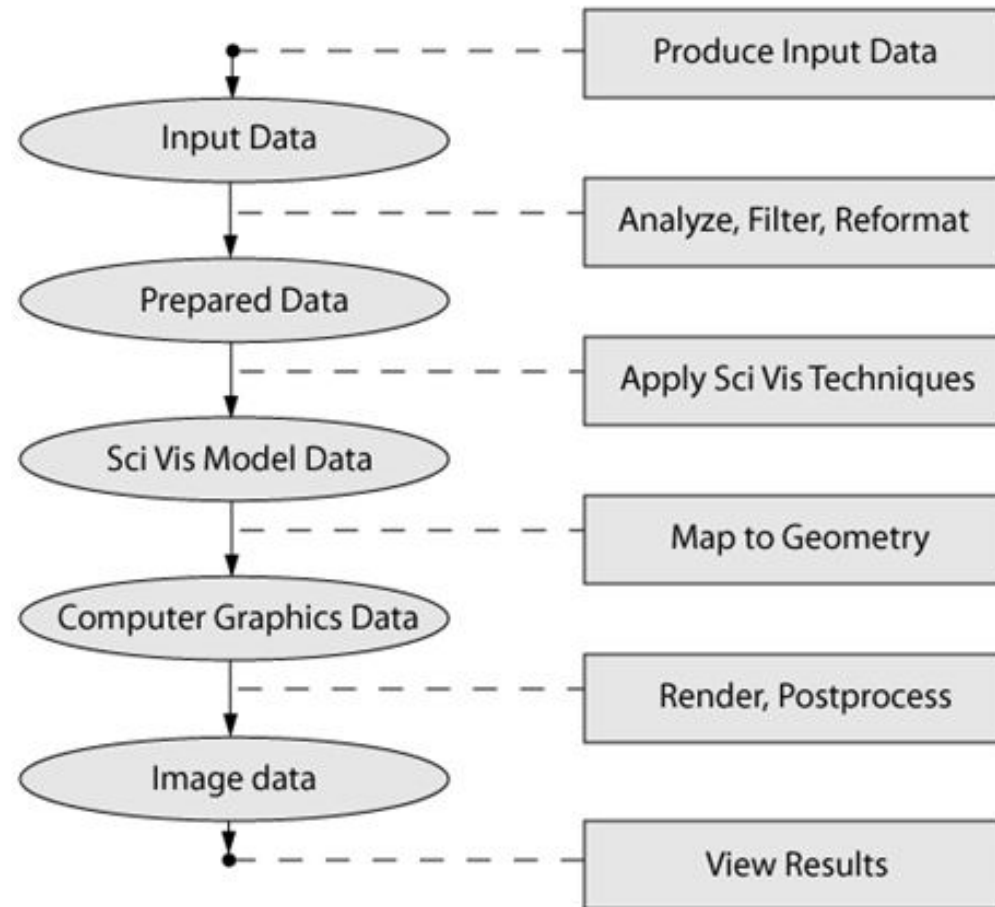
PURDUE
POLYTECHNIC



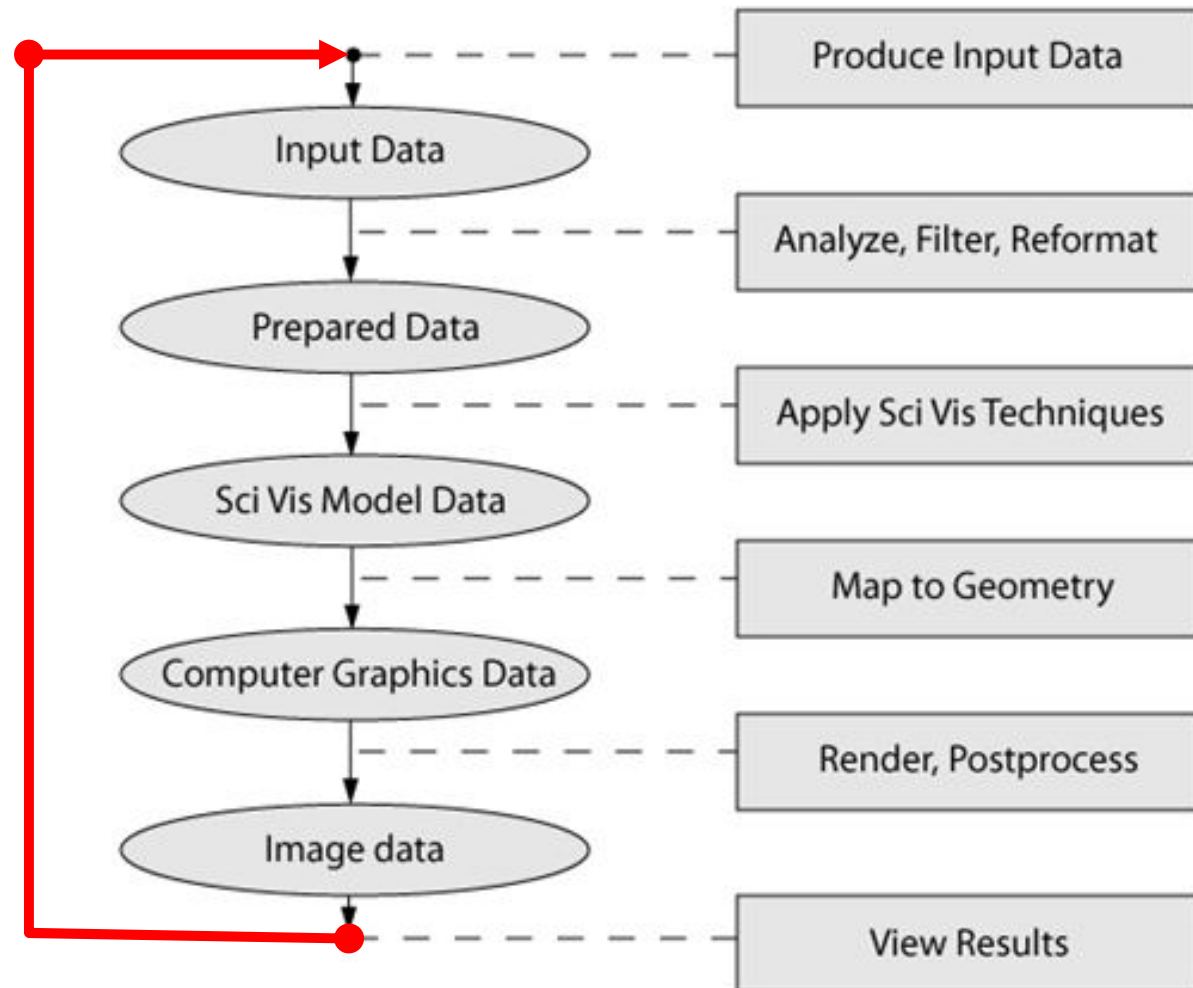
Scientific Visualization Pipeline



What's Missing?



Scientific Visualization Pipeline



Scientific Visualization Pipeline: Step 1 . . .

Produce Data

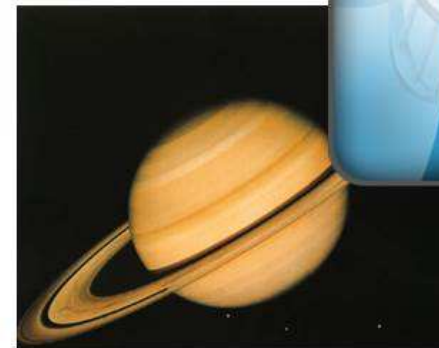
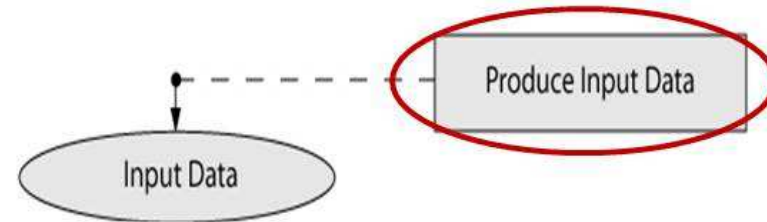
Simulated Data

Images

Numerical

Some measured value

Observed Phenomena



Adopted from

<http://www.bu.edu/tech/research/training/tutorials/introduction-to-scientific-visualization-tutorial/the-scientific-visualization-pipeline/>

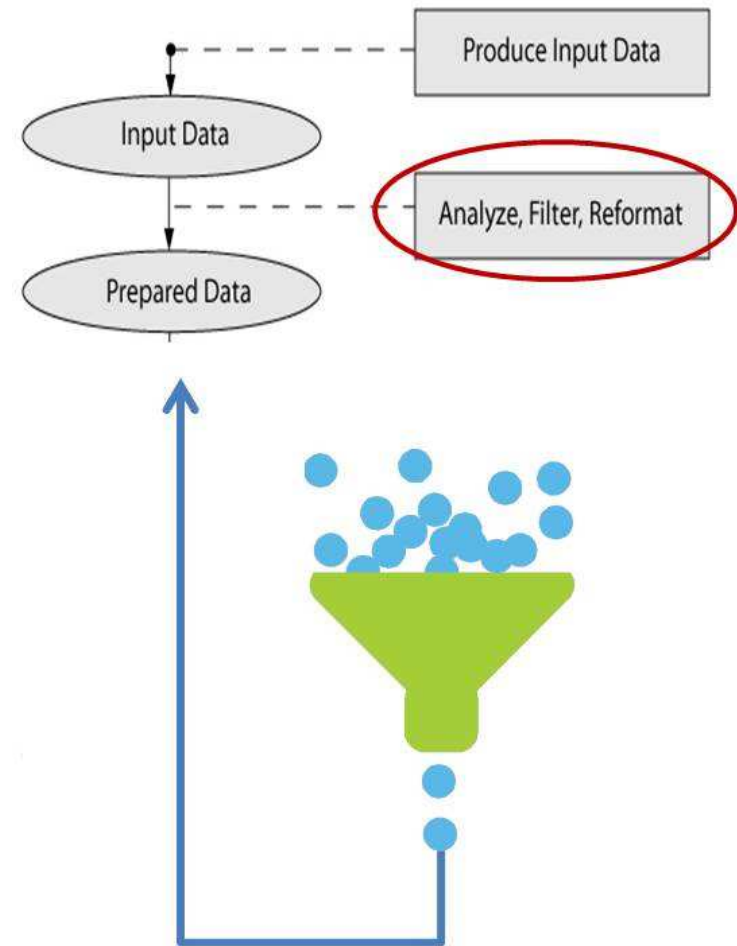
Scientific Visualization Pipeline: Step 2 . . .

Analyze, Filter, Reformat

Cleaning up the data

- Removing noise
- Replacing missing values
- Clamping values to be within a specific range of interest

Performing operations
to yield more useful
data



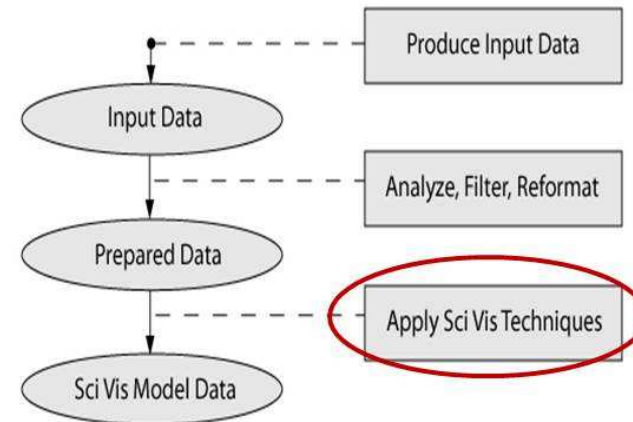
Adopted from

<http://www.bu.edu/tech/research/training/tutorials/introduction-to-scientific-visualization-tutorial/the-scientific-visualization-pipeline/>

Scientific Visualization Pipeline: Step 3

Apply SciVis Techniques

- Converts raw information into something more understandable
- Visually extracting meaning from a scientific data set using various techniques



Contour



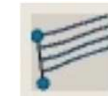
Clip



Threshold



Glyphs



Streamlines

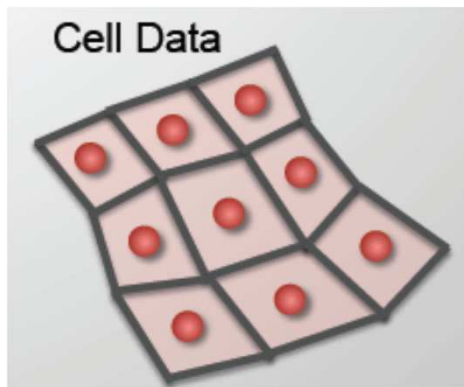
Adopted from

<http://www.bu.edu/tech/research/training/tutorials/introduction-to-scientific-visualization-tutorial/the-scientific-visualization-pipeline/>

Scientific Visualization Pipeline

Step 4 . . .

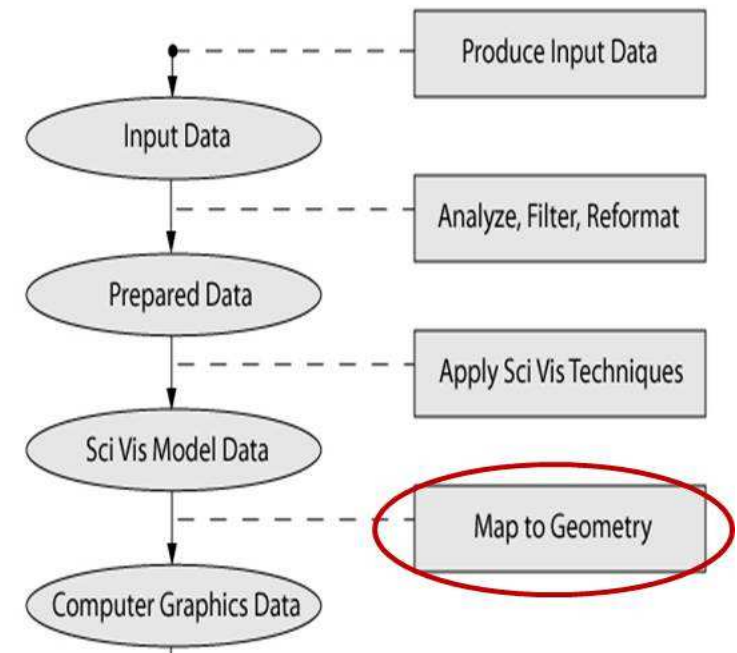
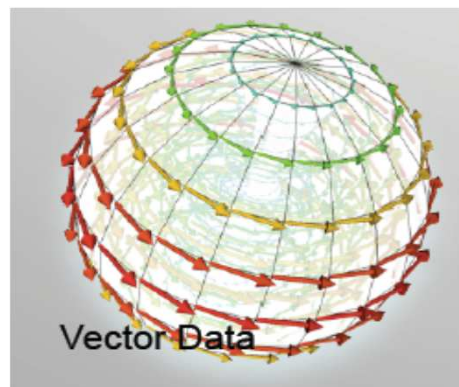
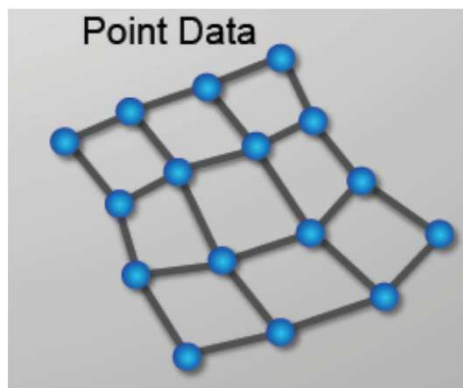
Map to Geometry



Scalars, vectors,
tensors

1D, 2D, 3D

Mesh

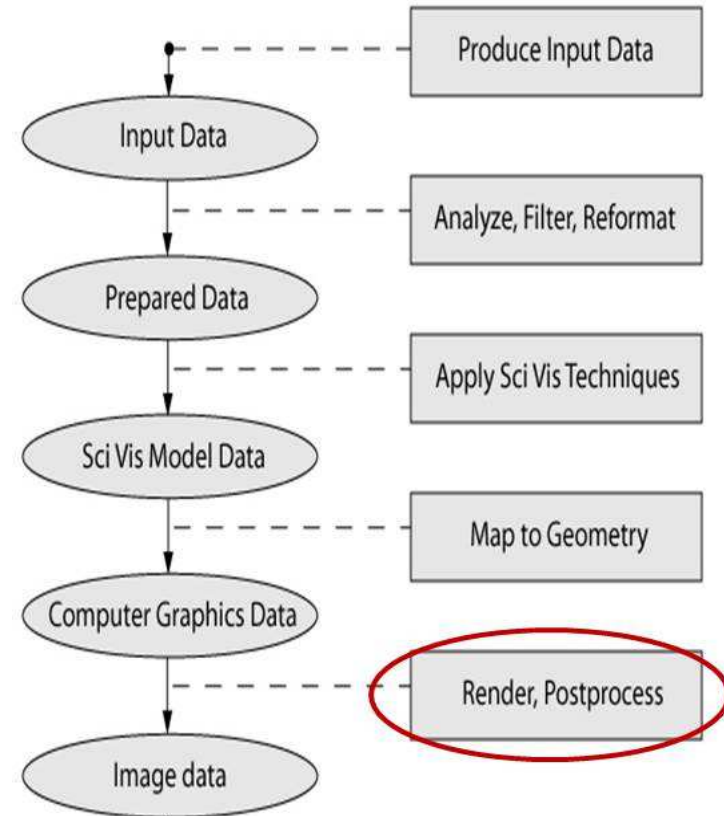
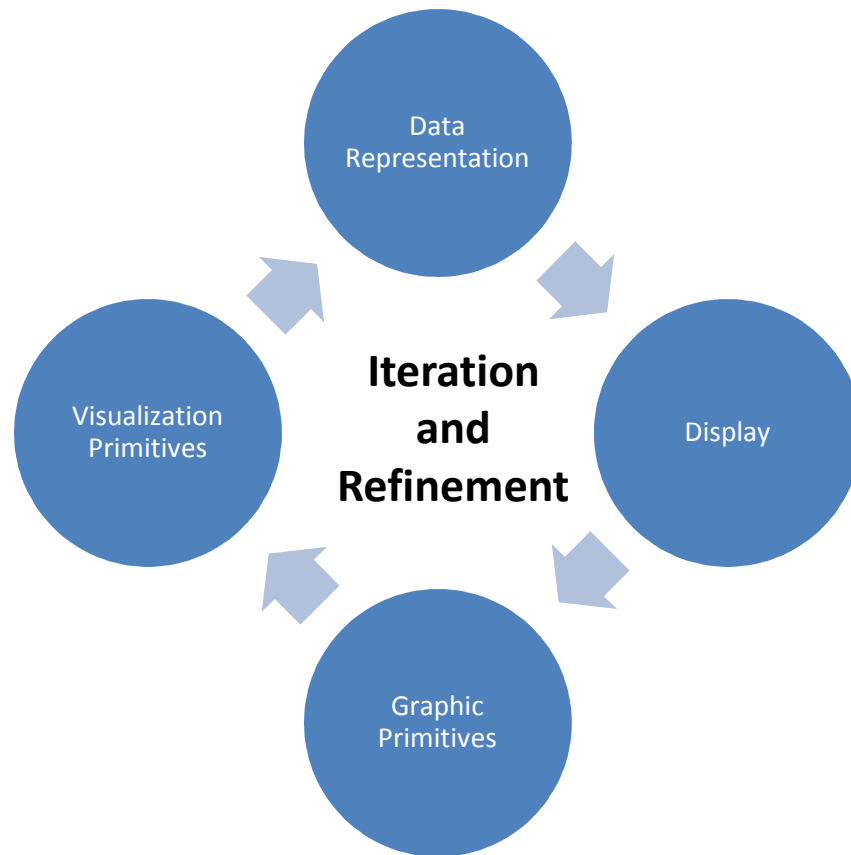


Adopted from

<http://www.bu.edu/tech/research/training/tutorials/introduction-to-scientific-visualization-tutorial/the-scientific-visualization-pipeline/>

Scientific Visualization Pipeline: Step 5 . . .

Render, Post Process

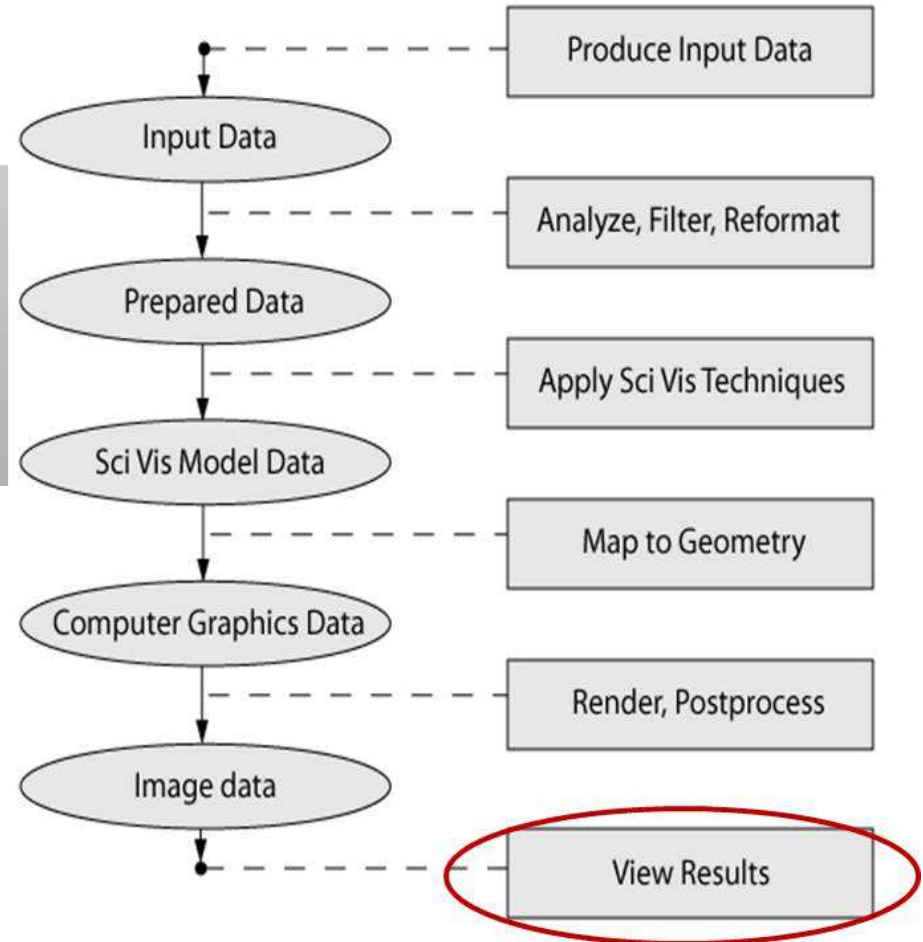
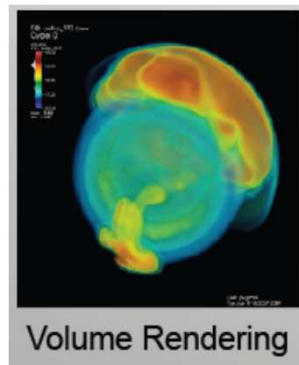
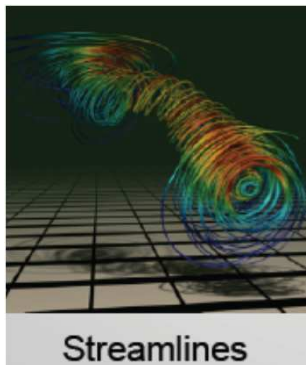
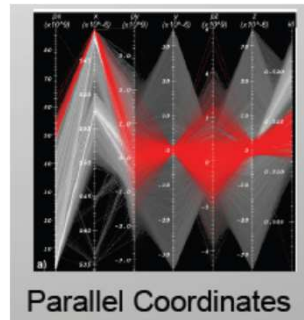
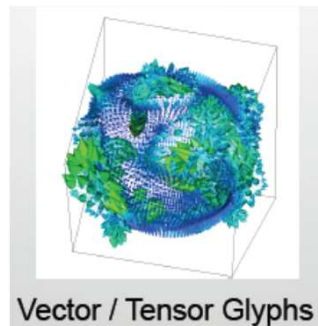
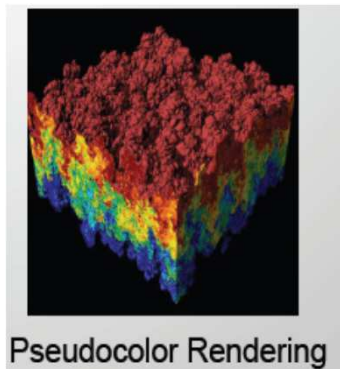


Adopted from

<http://www.bu.edu/tech/research/training/tutorials/introduction-to-scientific-visualization-tutorial/the-scientific-visualization-pipeline/>

Scientific Visualization Pipeline: Step 6 . . .

View Results



Adopted from

<http://www.bu.edu/tech/research/training/tutorials/introduction-to-scientific-visualization-tutorial/the-scientific-visualization-pipeline/>

Why Should I Care about Data Visualization?

Regardless of major, research interest, or academic background, at some point you will visualize some type of data.

~ Vetricia Byrd, PhD



WHY SHOULD YOU CARE?

There is a demand for

- people who understand the visualization process
- is able to transform raw complex data into a visual representation
- that does not overwhelm.

HPC wire

Since 1987 - Covering the Fastest Computers in the World and the People Who Run Them



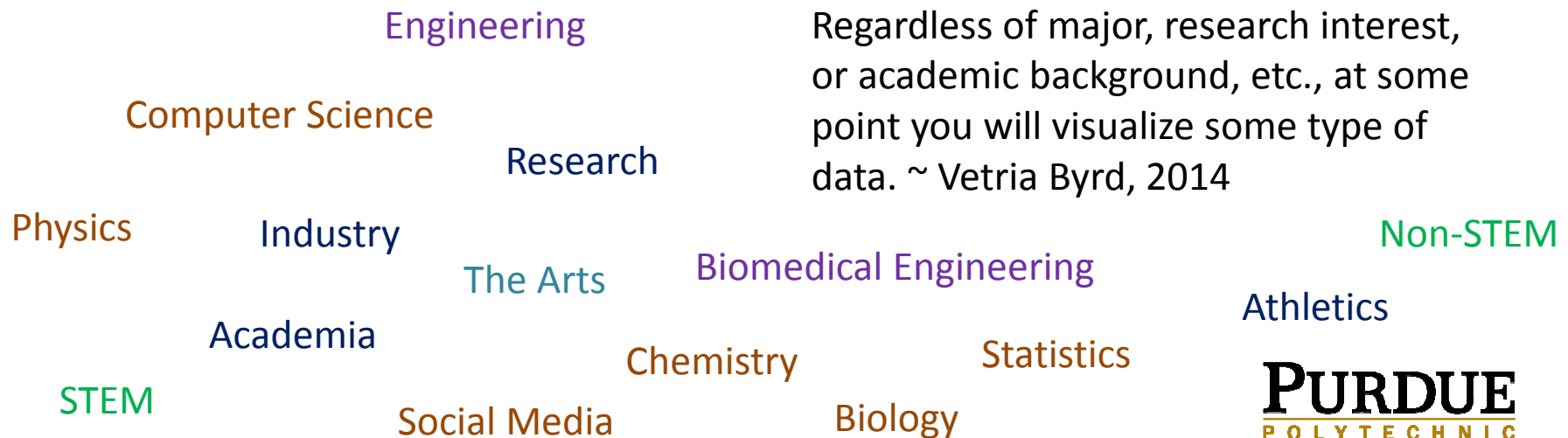
Byrd Emphasizes Value of Visualization at XSEDE14

By Trish Barker

<https://www.hpcwire.com/2014/07/31/byrd-emphasizes-value-visualization-xse14/>

July 31, 2014

Regardless of major, research interest, or academic background, etc., at some point you will visualize some type of data. ~ Vetricia Byrd, 2014



You've Got Data

Now What?



REMEMBER THE FOUR TYPES OF VISUALIZATIONS

GEORGES GRINSTEIN (KEYNOTE PRESENTATION, VINCI 2016)

- **Exploratory**
 - Have no hypotheses about the data
 - Explore data interactively as undirected searches
- **Confirmatory**
 - Have specific hypotheses about the data
 - Goal-oriented examination of the hypotheses
- **Presentation**
 - Facts to be presented are fixed a priori
 - Select appropriate presentation techniques
- **Interactive**
 - Interactions with a pre-defined animation

**I just need a picture for my
paper or poster.**



YOU'VE GOT DATA

NOW WHAT?

Questions

1. What does the data look like?
2. What needs to be communicated?
3. What are you interested in utilizing the resulting visualization(s) for
 - ✓ Analysis of data
 - ✓ Explanation
 - ✓ Communication (Storytelling)
 - ✓ Discovery
 - ✓ Decision Making
4. What has been done before?

Starting Point: 38 best tools for data visualization
<http://www.creativebloq.com/design-tools/data-visualization-712402>

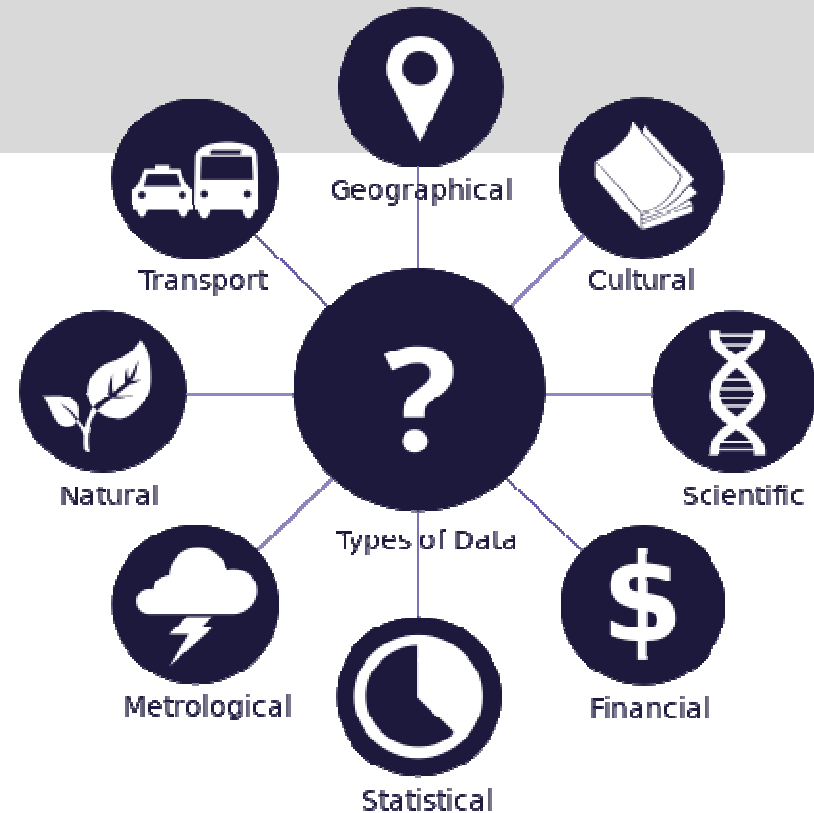
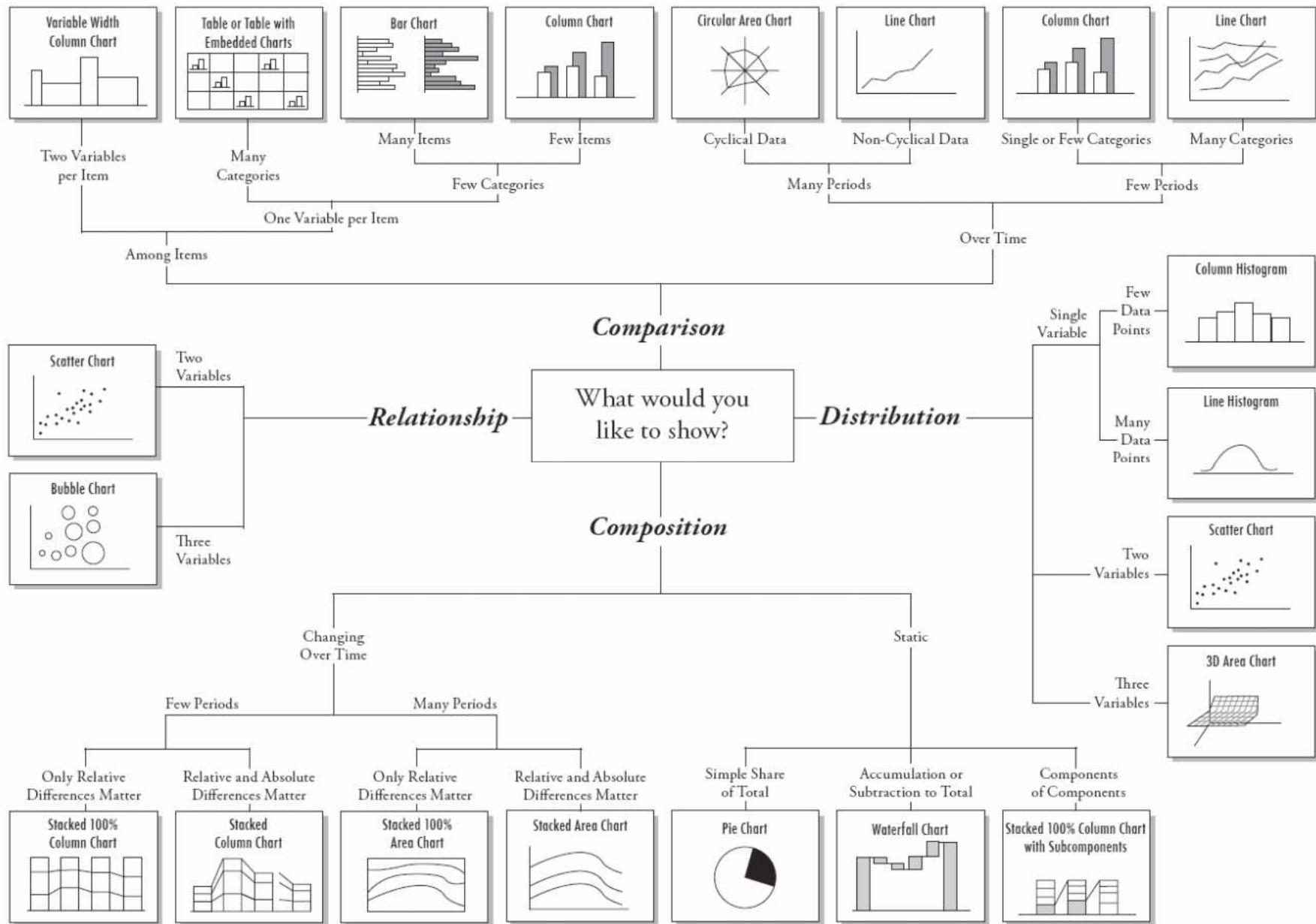


Image Source: Types of data. Translation of document hosted by João Batista Netoat
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Data_types_-_pt_br.svg

More types of data: Biological, Social Media, Network Data, Survey Data, Cybersecurity, Temporal, Image data, Topical, . . . **this is NOT an exhaustive list**

PURDUE
POLYTECHNIC



<https://www.labnol.org/software/find-right-chart-type-for-your-data/6523/>

I would like to program or create my own data visualization tool



PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES FOR VISUALIZATION

5 Libraries for Building Data Visualizations

<https://www.fastcompany.com/3029760/the-five-best-libraries-for-building-data-vizualizations>

Which one is the best programming languages for data visualization?

<https://www.quora.com/Which-one-is-the-best-programming-language-for-data-visualization>

Data Visualization Basics with the R Programming Language

<https://thenewstack.io/data-visualization-basics-r-programming-language/>

I am not a programmer but I am interested in data visualization



VISUALIZATION TOOLS

A STARTING POINT: OPEN SOURCE VISUALIZATION TOOLS

Information Visualization

Gephi (<https://gephi.org/>)

Tableau (not open source but free)

<https://www.tableau.com/products/desktop>

Scientific Visualization

ParaView (<https://www.paraview.org/>)

VisIt (<https://wci.llnl.gov/simulation/computer-codes/visit/>)

Geo Visualization

ARC GIS (<https://www.arcgis.com/features/index.html>)

D3.js (<https://d3js.org/>)

VISUALIZATION TOOLS

A STARTING POINT CONTINUED ...

Civil Engineering Tools

<http://guides.lib.purdue.edu/c.php?g=352179&p=3057468>

Biological Visualization Tools

<https://www.aiche.org/sbe/resources/resource-directory/software>

Mathematics

<http://visualizingmath.tumblr.com/>

Data Visualization Basics with the R Programming Language

<https://thenewstack.io/data-visualization-basics-r-programming-language/>

VISUALIZATION TOOLS

A STARTING POINT CONTINUED ...

Interactive visualization tools:

<https://constructive.co/insights/6-best-data-visualization-tools-2016-pt-1/>

D3.js (<https://d3js.org/>)

Why Should You Care About Visualization?

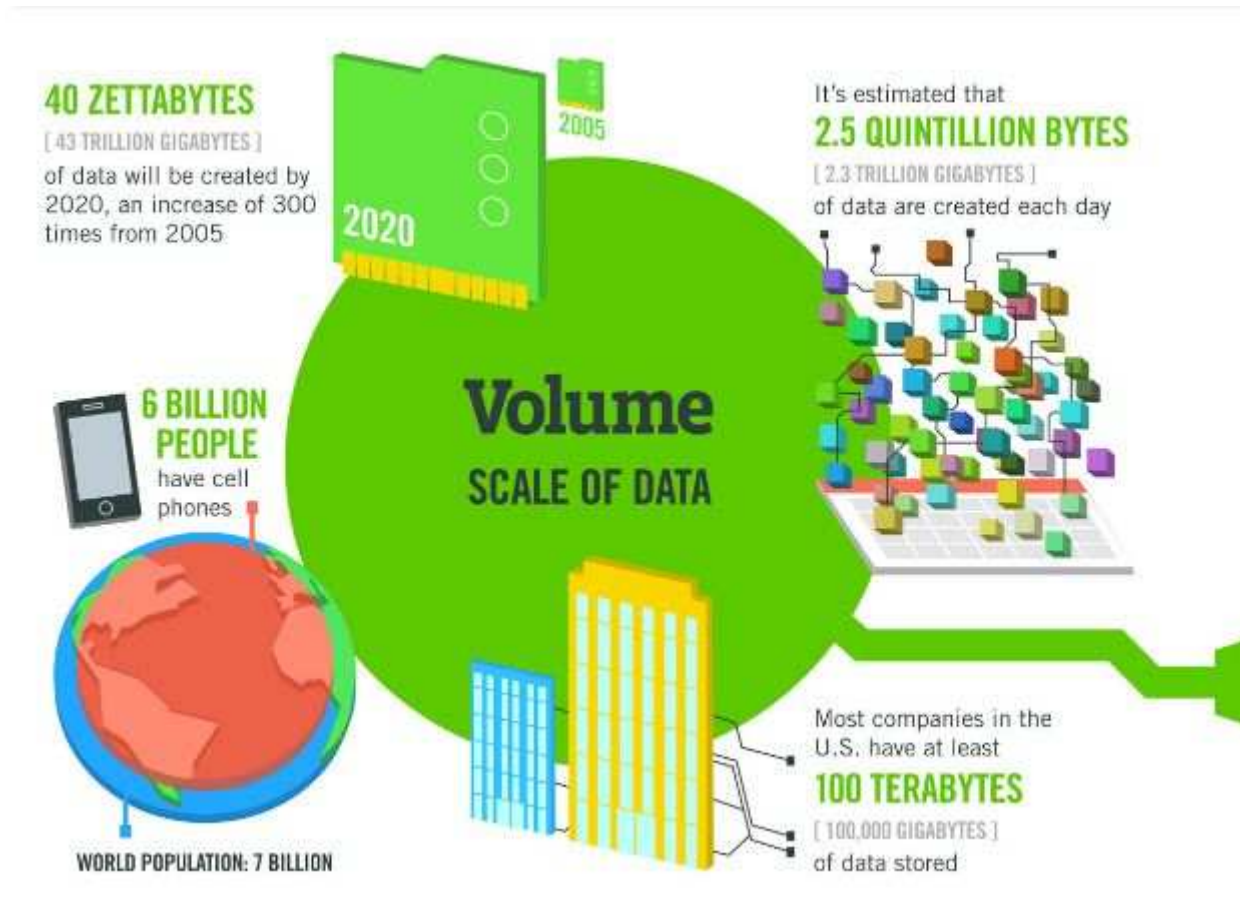
- There is a demand for people
 - Who understand the visualization process and
 - Is able to transform raw complex data into a visual representation that
 - Does not overwhelm.

Data is Everywhere!

PURDUE
POLYTECHNIC



The Four V's of Big Data



<https://www-01.ibm.com/software/data/bigdata/images/4-Vs-of-big-data.jpg>

The Four V's of Big Data

The New York Stock Exchange captures
1 TB OF TRADE INFORMATION
during each trading session



By 2016, it is projected
there will be
18.9 BILLION NETWORK CONNECTIONS
— almost 2.5 connections
per person on earth



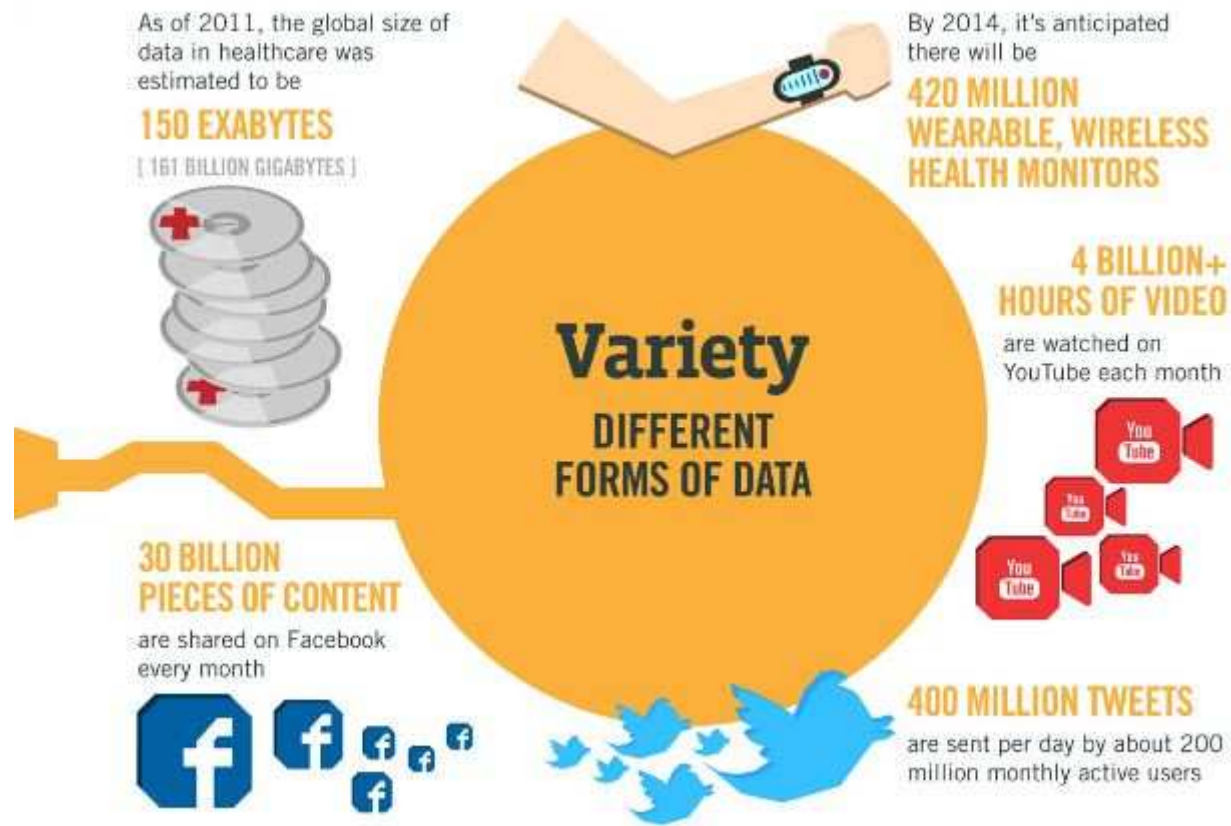
Modern cars have close to
100 SENSORS
that monitor items such as
fuel level and tire pressure

Velocity
ANALYSIS OF
STREAMING DATA



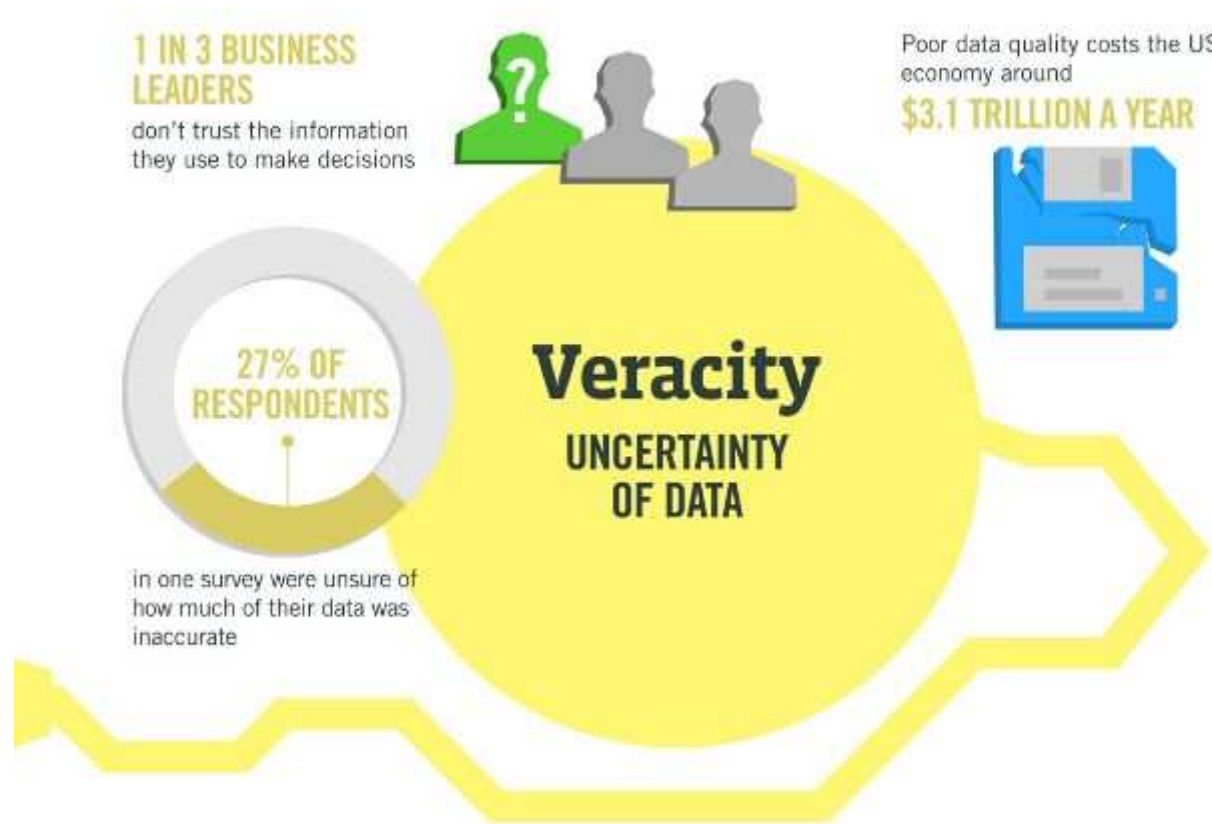
<https://www-01.ibm.com/software/data/bigdata/images/4-Vs-of-big-data.jpg>

The Four V's of Big Data



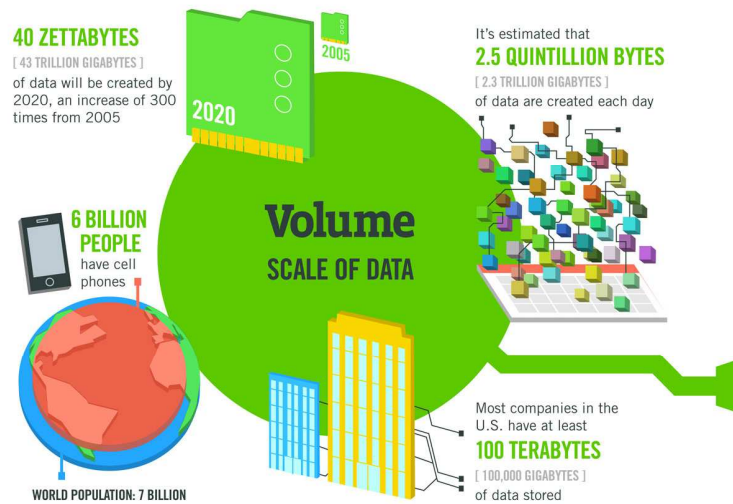
<https://www-01.ibm.com/software/data/bigdata/images/4-Vs-of-big-data.jpg>

The Four V's of Big Data



<https://www-01.ibm.com/software/data/bigdata/images/4-Vs-of-big-data.jpg>

IBM Big Data Platform



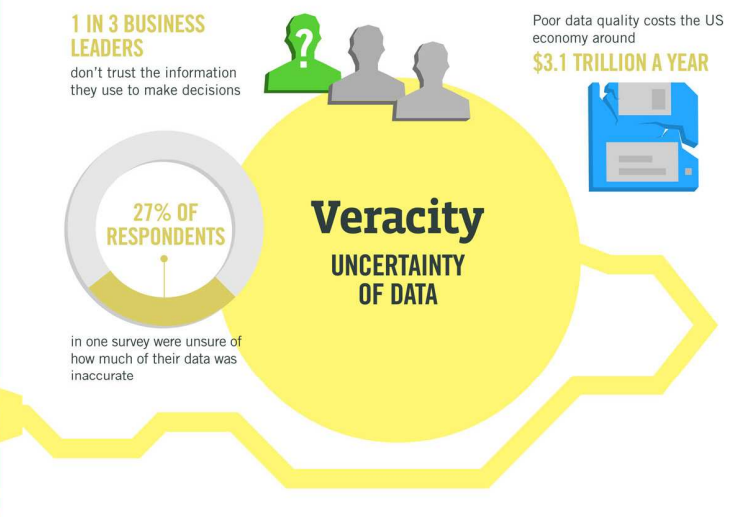
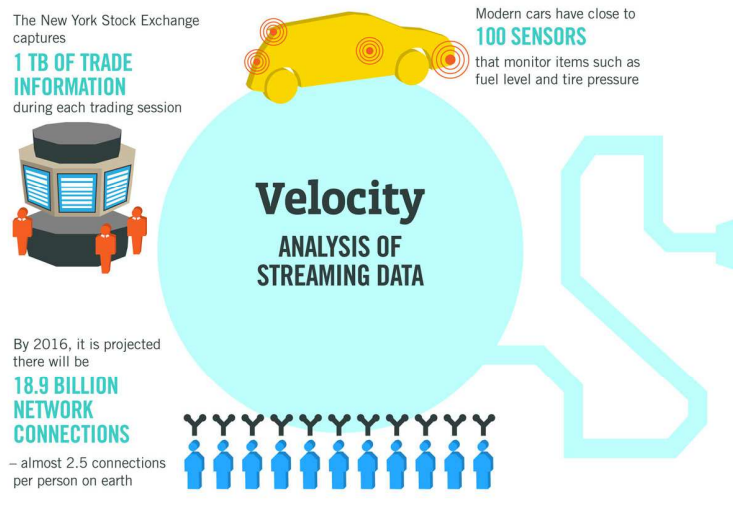
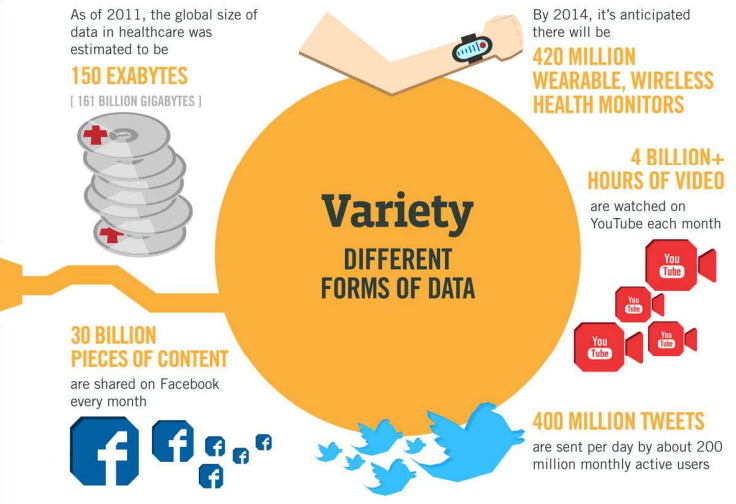
The FOUR V's of Big Data

From traffic patterns and music downloads to web history and medical records, data is recorded, stored, and analyzed to enable the technology and services that the world relies on every day. But what exactly is big data, and how can these massive amounts of data be used?

As a leader in the sector, IBM data scientists break big data into four dimensions: **Volume, Velocity, Variety and Veracity**

Depending on the industry and organization, big data encompasses information from multiple internal and external sources such as transactions, social media, enterprise content, sensors and mobile devices. Companies can leverage data to adapt their products and services to better meet customer needs, optimize operations and infrastructure, and find new sources of revenue.

By 2015 **4.4 MILLION IT JOBS** will be created globally to support big data, with 1.9 million in the United States



Sources: McKinsey Global Institute, Twitter, Cisco, Gartner, EMC, SAS, IBM, MEPTec, QAS



VISUALIZATION TOOLS FOR BIG DATA

THIS IS NOT AN EXHAUSTIVE LIST

- **Google charts** (<https://developers.google.com/chart/>) (Free) – display live data on your website
- **Tableau Desktop** (<https://www.tableau.com/products/desktop>) – 14 day free trial
- **D3** (<https://d3js.org/>) : Data Driven Document (Free): Javascript library for visualising big data
- **Fusion Chart** (<http://www.fusioncharts.com/>) - Javascript charting library for the web and mobile devices, spread across 120 countries with having clients such as Google, Intel, Microsoft and many others. However, you need a bit knowledge on Javascript for implementing it.
- **High Charts** (<https://www.highcharts.com/>) Highcharts is a charting library written purely in Javascript hence, a bit knowledge of Javascript is necessary for implementing this tool. It uses HTML5, SVG and VML for displaying charts across various browsers (from IE6+) and devices like android, iPhone etc.
- **Canvas** (<http://canvasjs.com/>)

A review of 20 big data visualization tools:

<http://bigdata-madesimple.com/review-of-20-best-big-data-visualization-tools/>

Why is Visualization Important?



ANATOMY OF A DATA SCIENTIST

The era of Big Data has created a talent gap for people who can pull actionable insights out of raw data. The data scientist—called “the sexiest job of the 21st century” by *Harvard Business Review*—is in demand, with a 15,000% jump in job posts between 2011–2012. In the US, the average salary for these sought-after scientists is around \$100,000.

So what makes a good data scientist?



WHAT MAKES A GOOD DATA SCIENTIST?

- **Degreed In Geek** – It doesn't hurt to have a background and hands on experience in data visualization

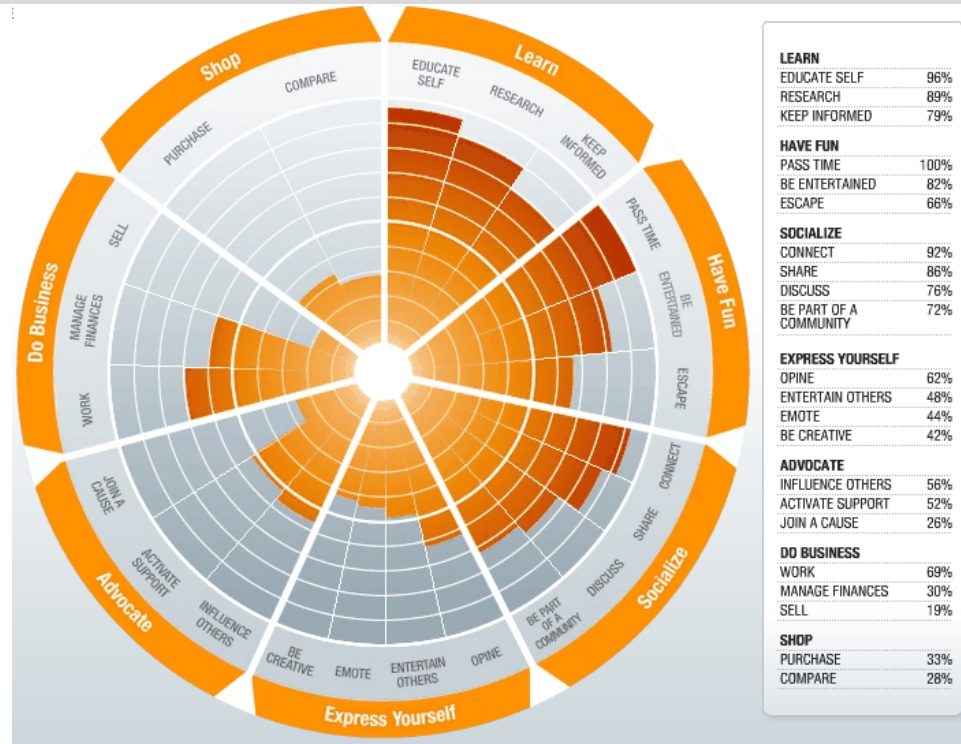


Image Source: <https://www.pinterest.com/pin/213076626089856136/>

<http://www.houghtoncdsa.org/liberal-arts-data-science-seriously/>

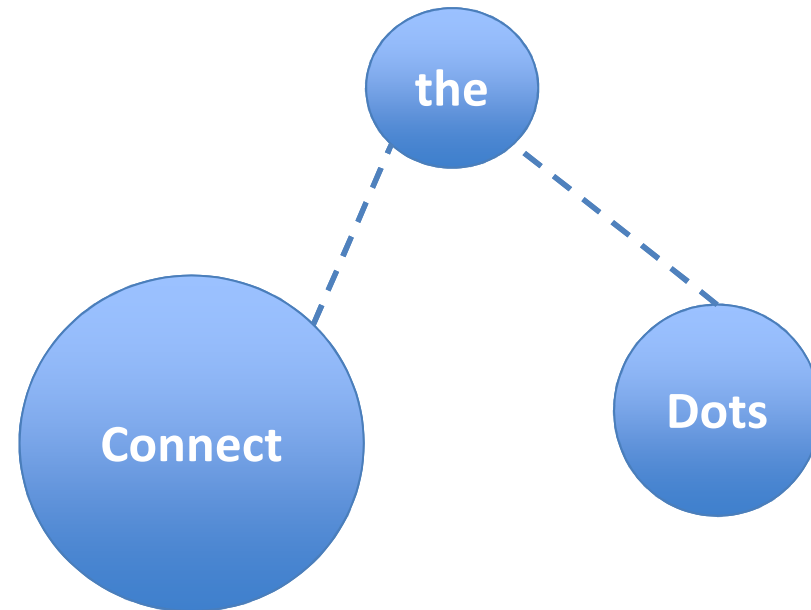
Sources:

www.indeed.com/jobtrends?q=%22Data+Scientist%22&l=%5D&relative=1
<http://management.fortune.cnn.com/2013/05/10/big-data-jobs/>
<http://hbr.org/2012/10/data-scientist-the-sexiest-job-of-the-21st-century/ar/1>
www.nytimes.com/2013/04/14/education/edlife/universities-offer-courses-in-a-hot-new-field-data-science.html?_r=2&www-01.ibm.com/software/data/infosphere/data-scientist/
www.fico.com
www.indeed.com/salary?q1=data+scientist&l1=&tm=1
www.payscale.com/research/US/Job=Data_Scientist_%2F_Engineer/Salary

PURDUE
POLYTECHNIC

WHAT MAKES A GOOD DATA SCIENTIST?

- **Problem Solving Prowess** – A problem solver at heart who's able to devise creative solutions to real-world problems.
- Knows how to define those problems precisely, spot elusive patterns and connect the dots



<http://www.houghtoncdsa.org/liberal-arts-data-science-seriously/>

Sources:

www.indeed.com/jobtrends?q=%22Data+Scientist%22&l=%5D&relative=1

<http://management.fortune.cnn.com/2013/05/10/big-data-jobs/>

<http://hbr.org/2012/10/data-scientist-the-sexiest-job-of-the-21st-century/ar/1>

[www.nytimes.com/2013/04/14/education/edlife/universities-offer-courses-in-a-hot-new-field-data-science.html?_r=2&](http://www.nytimes.com/2013/04/14/education/edlife/universities-offer-courses-in-a-hot-new-field-data-science.html?_r=2&www-01.ibm.com/software/data/infosphere/data-scientist/)

www-01.ibm.com/software/data/infosphere/data-scientist/

www.fico.com

www.indeed.com/salary?q1=data+scientist&l1=&tm=1

www.payscale.com/research/US/Job=Data_Scientist_%2F_Engineer/Salary

WHAT MAKES A GOOD DATA SCIENTIST?

- **Mathlete**
- Strong math skills are table stakes

Do NOT let this scare you!



<http://ignatiansolidarity.net/blog/2015/06/22/jv-reflects-a-picture-is-worth-a-thousand-words/>

<http://www.houghtoncdsa.org/liberal-arts-data-science-seriously/>

Sources:

www.indeed.com/jobtrends?q=%22Data+Scientist%22&l=%5D&relative=1
<http://management.fortune.cnn.com/2013/05/10/big-data-jobs/>
<http://hbr.org/2012/10/data-scientist-the-sexiest-job-of-the-21st-century/ar/1>
www.nytimes.com/2013/04/14/education/edlife/universities-offer-courses-in-a-hot-new-field-data-science.html?_r=2&www-01.ibm.com/software/data/infosphere/data-scientist/
www.fico.com
www.indeed.com/salary?q1=data+scientist&l1=&tm=1
www.payscale.com/research/US/Job=Data_Scientist_%2F_Engineer/Salary

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WHAT MAKES A GOOD DATA SCIENTIST?

- **Suit-Able** – Has the know-how and finesse to be a business leader.
- Today, data scientists can lead from the backroom to the boardroom



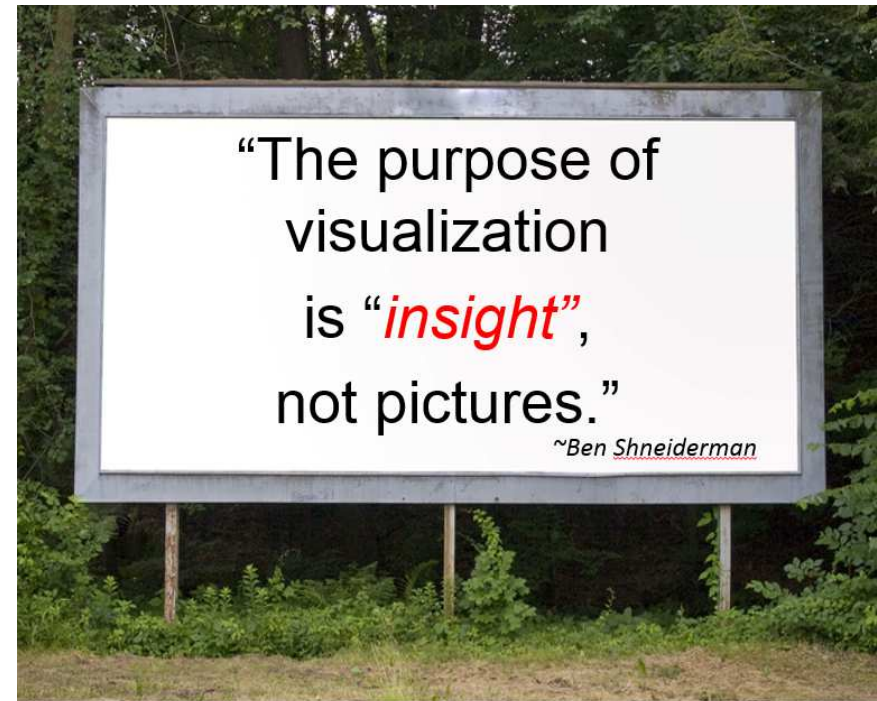
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<http://hbr.org/2012/10/data-scientist-the-sexiest-job-of-the-21st-century/ar/1>
www.nytimes.com/2013/04/14/education/edlife/universities-offer-courses-in-a-hot-new-field-data-science.html?_r=2&www-01.ibm.com/software/data/infosphere/data-scientist/
www.fico.com
www.indeed.com/salary?q1=data+scientist&l1=&tm=1
www.payscale.com/research/US/Job=Data_Scientist_%2F_Engineer/Salary

WHAT MAKES A GOOD DATA SCIENTIST?

- **Insight Whisperer** – Can develop unique insights, apply them to solve problems and explain them to people without overwhelming them



<http://www.houghtoncdsa.org/liberal-arts-data-science-seriously/>

Sources:

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<http://hbr.org/2012/10/data-scientist-the-sexiest-job-of-the-21st-century/ar/1>
www.nytimes.com/2013/04/14/education/edlife/universities-offer-courses-in-a-hot-new-field-data-science.html?_r=2&www-01.ibm.com/software/data/infosphere/data-scientist/
www.fico.com
www.indeed.com/salary?q1=data+scientist&l1=&tm=1
www.payscale.com/research/US/Job=Data_Scientist_%2F_Engineer/Salary

WHAT MAKES A GOOD DATA SCIENTIST?

- **Quantastic** – successful data scientists come not only from math backgrounds, but also from many other fields.
- They have programming skills or
- The ability to learn programming languages and represent concepts via computer code



<http://www.houghtoncdsa.org/liberal-arts-data-science-seriously/>

Sources:

www.indeed.com/jobtrends?q=%22Data+Scientist%22&l=%5D&relative=1
<http://management.fortune.cnn.com/2013/05/10/big-data-jobs/>
<http://hbr.org/2012/10/data-scientist-the-sexiest-job-of-the-21st-century/ar/1>
www.nytimes.com/2013/04/14/education/edlife/universities-offer-courses-in-a-hot-new-field-data-science.html?_r=2&www-01.ibm.com/software/data/infosphere/data-scientist/
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www.payscale.com/research/US/Job=Data_Scientist_%2F_Engineer/Salary

PURDUE
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WHAT MAKES A GOOD DATA SCIENTIST?

- **Curiouser and Curiouser** – Critical Thinking and a relentlessly inquisitive nature are at the center of an analytic mindset

*When you're
CURIOUS
you find lots
of interesting
things to do.
- Walt Disney*

LegacyTravel.com/travelquotes

<http://www.houghtoncdsa.org/liberal-arts-data-science-seriously/>

Sources:

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www.nytimes.com/2013/04/14/education/edlife/universities-offer-courses-in-a-hot-new-field-data-science.html?_r=2&www-01.ibm.com/software/data/infosphere/data-scientist/
www.fico.com
www.indeed.com/salary?q1=data+scientist&l1=&tm=1
www.payscale.com/research/US/Job=Data_Scientist_%2F_Engineer/Salary

PURDUE
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WHAT MAKES A GOOD DATA SCIENTIST?

- **Agile and Adaptive** – versatile enough to apply their expertise to multiple industries, from retail to banking, insurance to government, healthcare to airlines

The possibilities are endless!

<http://www.houghtoncdsa.org/liberal-arts-data-science-seriously/>

Sources:

www.indeed.com/jobtrends?q=%22Data+Scientist%22&l=%5D&relative=1
<http://management.fortune.cnn.com/2013/05/10/big-data-jobs/>
<http://hbr.org/2012/10/data-scientist-the-sexiest-job-of-the-21st-century/ar/1>
www.nytimes.com/2013/04/14/education/edlife/universities-offer-courses-in-a-hot-new-field-data-science.html?_r=2&www-01.ibm.com/software/data/infosphere/data-scientist/
www.fico.com
www.indeed.com/salary?q1=data+scientist&l1=&tm=1
www.payscale.com/research/US/Job=Data_Scientist_%2F_Engineer/Salary

WANT MORE?

https://keshif.me/demo/VisTools?utm_content=26335725&utm_medium=social&utm_source=twitter

430 Data-Visualization Tools

Highlights

★★★	8
★★	37
★	90

Features

Charting	256
Web-based	242
Design focused	61
Spreadsheet	55
Infographics	33
Statistical	32
Color	31
Scientific	24

Data Types

Multivariate	150
Time	136
Geographical	118
Network	52
Text	21

Data Processing

Aggregate	14
Filter	12
Advanced	12
Formula	8
Convert	8
Programming	7
Clean	6
Yes	5
Extract	5
Scrape	4
Transform	3

Cost

Free	241
Paid	71
Free & Paid	33

Data-Visualization Tools

- Keshif**: Charting + Web-based + JavaScript + Graphical Interface
- D3.JS**: Charting + Web-based + JavaScript
- Tableau Public**: Charting + Statistical + Infographics + Web-based + Scripting + Graphical Interface
- ColorBrewer 2.0**: Color + Web-based + Graphical Interface
- NodeXL**: Charting + Graphical Interface
- Leaflet.js**: Charting + Web-based + JavaScript
- RStudio**: Charting + Statistical + Web-based + R
- alteryx**: Charting + Statistical + Graphical Interface + R
- Trifacta**: Charting + Web-based + Graphical Interface + Scripting
- Crossfilter**: Web-based + JavaScript
- dc.js**: Charting + Web-based + JavaScript
- Trifacta Data Wrangler**: Charting + Web-based + Graphical Interface + Y

Main

Categorized	342
Active	291
Open-Source	184

Tags

Platform	23
d3	23
Excel	10
Business Intelligence	10
Storytelling	8
PDF	5
VIS2015	4
Vega	4
Technology	4
jQuery	4
SVG	3
Mockups	3
Journalism	3
iOS	3
Faceted Browsing	3

Programming

Graphical Interface	123
JavaScript	89
R	20
Python	20
Scripting	12
HTML	10
Java	8
RESTful API	6
Ruby	5
SQL	4
JSON	4
PHP	3
Scala	2
Processing	2
Other	2

ⓘ Data is public at [Google Sheets](#). Contribute to this open resource! For info, contact [@adilyalcin](#)
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Visualization is a Process

- **Your 1st visualization will not be your last**
- **The 1st visualization tool you use will not be your last**





**The purpose of
visualization is**

“Insight”



Questions?

PURDUE
POLYTECHNIC



Questions?

Vetria L. Byrd

Assistant Professor

Computer Graphics Technology

vlbyrd@purdue.edu

<https://polytechnic.purdue.edu/profile/vbyrd>

<http://web.ics.purdue.edu/~vbyrd/>



@VByrdPhD, @BPViz

Purdue Polytechnic Institute



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Thank You Image Source:

<http://careerconfidential.com/category/thank-you-notes/>

<http://careerconfidential.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/ThankYou2.jpg>

